Beaver Radical

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VOLUME V. BEAVER, PENN'A, FRIDAY, MAY 2, 1873. NUMBER 18

Railroads.

PITTSBURGH, FT. WAYNE AND CHICAGO RAILWAY.—On and after March 31 1873, trains will leave stations as follows:

TRAINS GOING WEST.

STATIONS.	EXPR,S.	MAIL.	EXPR'S.	EXPR'S
Pittsburgh	1.45AM	6.00AM	9.10AM	1.30PM
Rochester	2.52	7.22	10.25	2.40
Alliance	5.15	10.25	1.30PM	5.28
Orrville	6.51	12.19PM	3.07	7.06
Mansfield	8.55	3.15	5.09	9.11
Crestline Ar	9.20	4.00	5.40	9.40
Crestline De	9.40	5.55AM	6.00	9.50
Forest	11.05	7.40	7.55	11.15
Lima	12.08PM	9.00	9.15	12.17AM
Fort Wayne	2.40	11.50	12.05AM	2.45
Plymouth	4.45	2.35PM	2.55	5.05
Chicago	9.50	6.30	6.50	8.20PM

TRAINS GOING EAST.

STATIONS.	MAIL	EXPR'S.	EXPR'S.	EXPR'S.
Chicago	5.15AM	9.20AM	5.30PM	9.20PM
Plymouth	9.15	12.02PM	8.55	12.15AM
Fort Wayne	12.20PM	2.20	11.20	6 00
Lima	2.45	4.07	1.18AM	8.05PM
Forest	4 00	5.08	2.27	9.27
Crestline Ar	5.35	6.30	4.05	11.10
Crestline De	6.00AM	6.50	4.15	11 30AM
Mansfield	6 40	7.19	4.43	11.05PM
Orrville	9.20	9.20	6.37	2.13
Alliance	11.45	11.00	8.25	4.20
Rochester	2.50PM	1.12AM	10.42	6.55
Pittsburgh	4.00	2.20	11.45AM	8.00

F. R. MYERS,
General Passenger and Ticket Agent.

CLEVELAND & PITTSBURGH R. R. On and after Dec. 23d, 1872, trains will leave stations daily. (Sundays excepted) as follows;

GOING SOUTH—MAIN LINE.

STATIONS.	EXPR'S.	MAIL.	EXPR'S.	ACCOM
Cleveland		8.30AM	1.55PM	4.00PM
Hudson		9.43	3.02	5.18
Ravenna		10.15	3.33	5.48
Alliance		11:10	4.13	6.35
Bayard		11:44	4.44	
Wellsville		1.10PM	6.00	
Pittsburgh		3.40	8.20	

GOING NORTH—MAIN LINE.

STATIONS.	EXPR'S.	MAIL.	EXPR'S.	ACCOM.
Pittsburgh		6.30AM	1.15PM	
Wellsville		8.55	3.15	
Bayard		10.30	4.30	
Alliance		11.25	5.10	7.10AM
Ravenna		12.12PM	5.48	8.00
Hudson		12.45	6.14	8.45
Cleveland		1.55	7.15	10.00

GOING EAST—RIVER DIVISION.

STATIONS.	ACCOM.	MAIL.	EXPR'S.	ACCOM
Bayard	5.45AM	10.50AM	3.35PM	
Bridgeport	5.55	11.00	3.45	
Somerville	6.57	12.12PM	4.45	
Wellsville	8.15	1.35	6.20	
Rochester	9.30	2.35	7.15	
Pittsburgh	10.40	3.40	8.20	

GOING WEST—RIVER DIVISION.

STATIONS.	ACCOM	MAIL.	EXPR'S.	ACCOM.
Pittsburgh		6.30AM	1.15PM	4.25PM
Rochester		7.40	2.20	5.30
Wellsville		9.50	3.20	7.00
Steubenville		9.50	4.20	8.00
Bridgeport		11.00	5.25	9.05
Bellair		11.10	5.40	9.20

TUSCARAWAS BRANCH

Leaves	Arrives
N Phila, 6 40 am & 1.00 pm	Bayard, 9.45 am & 4 00pm
Bayard, 12.10 & 5.00 p. m.	N. Phila. 3.00 & 7.30 p m

F. R. MYERS.
General Passenger and Ticket Agent.

PENNSYLVANIA R. R. —After December 22d, 1872, Trains will arrive at and depart as follows:

EASTWARD. Through Trains Leave Union Depot:		WESTWARD. Through Trains Arrive Union Depot.	
Pacific Exp's,	2:50 a m	Mail Train,	1:05 a m
Mail Train,	7:45 a m	Fast Line,	1:35 a m
Fast Ex	12 20 p m	Pittsburgh Ex.	8.00 a m
Cincinnati Ex.	1:10 p m	Cincinnati Ex.	8:40 a m
Philadelphia Ex.	5:20 p m	Southern Ex.	12:40 p m
Fast Line,	8:50 p m	Pacific Expr's.	1:10 p m
LOCAL.		Way Passenger,	9:50 p m
Way Pass No 1,	6:40 a m	LOCAL.	
Way Pass Ac		Walls No 1	6:30 a m
	7:05 a m	Brinton Ac. No1.	7:30 a m
Way Pass No 2,	10:20 a m	Wilkinsburg Ac	
Way Pass No 3,	11:45 a m	No 1	8:20 a m
Wilkinsburg Ac		Walls No 2,	9:10 a m
	2:40 p m	Johnstown Ac.	10 10 a m
Way Pass No 4,	3:20 p m	Walls No 3,	1:45 p m
Johnstown Ac.	4:00 p m	Walls No 4	3:20 p m
Pass Accom-		Wilkinsburg Ac	
Brinton No 1,	4 50 p m	No 2	4.45 p m
Brinton Ac. No2	5:40 p m	Walls Ac. No. 5	5:55 p m
Brinton No 5,	6:15 p m	Brinton No 2,	6:50 p m
Brinton Ac No3	9:20 p m	Brinton Ac. No3	7:25 p m
Way Pass No 6	11:05 p m	Brinton Ac No4	11:10 p m

Pittsburgh Express, Cincinnati Express, Fast Line and Brinton Ac. No. 3 leave daily.

Mail Train Express daily, except Monday.

Fast Line and Way Pass trains daily, except Sunday.

Pacific Express leaves Pittsburgh at 2:50 a m arrives at Harrisburg at 11:40 a m; Philadelphia 3:30 p m; Baltimore 3:00 p m; Washington 5:40 p m. New York 6:40 p m.

Cincinnati Express leaves Pittsburgh at 12:20 p m; arrives at Harrisburg 10.20 p m; Philadelphia 2.30 a m; New York 5:10 a m.

Southern Express leaves Pittsburgh at 1:10 p m; arrives at Harrisburg 10:45 p m; Philadelphia 2:50 a m; Baltimore 3:15 a m; Washington 5:00 a m, New York 7:40 a m.

Pacific Express leaves Pittsburgh at 5:20 p m; arrives at Harrisburg 2:55 a m; Philadelphia 6:55 a m; New York 10:14 a m.

Fast Line leaves Pittsburgh at 8:50 pm; arrive's at Harrisburg 5:15 a m; Philadelphia 9:50 a m; Baltimore 11:00 a m, Washington 11:30 a m; New York 2:00 p m.

Through Trains leave Wall's Station every day as follows: 1:05 a m, reaching Pittsburgh at 10:00 a m. 1:35 a m leave Pittsburgh at 12:30p m, and arrive at Wall's at 1:50 p m. Leave Pittsburgh at 8:00 p m, arrive at Brinton's 10:20 p m.

TICKET OFFICE—For the convenience of passengers of Pittsburgh the Pennsylvania Railroad Company have opened a city ticket office at No. 110 Fifth avenue corner of Smithfield street, where Through Tickets, Commutation Tickets and Excursion Tickets to principal stations can be purchased at any hour of the day or evening at the usual rates charged at the depot.

Baggage will be checked through to destination from Residences by Excelsior Baggage Express on orders left at the office.

For further information apply to

J. N. CASSATT, Gen'l Manager. D. M. BOYD, Jr., Gen. Pass. Agent.

ALLEGHENY VALLEY RAILROAD

On and after Monday, July 15th, 1872. Three trains daily, except Sunday, will leave Pittsburgh, city time, for Franklin, Oil City and all points in the Oil Regions, and Central New York.

	Leave.	Arrive
Express	7.10 a m	8.35 p m
Mail	10.40 p m	6.15 a m
Accom	10.50 a m	4.45 a m
Kittanning Ac	6.40 a m	6.30 a m
Express	9.20 a m	8.05 a m
Mail	11.40 a m	2 10 a m
Oil City Ac	3.25 p m	10.30 a m
Accom	5 00 p m	8.55 a m
Kittanning Ac	6.00 p m	5.45 p m
Accom	8.50 p m	7.20 p m

Express train leaves Pittsburgh every day at 7.10 a m, arriving at Parker at 11.25 a m. Returning leaves Parker at 4.30 p m, and arrives at Pittsburgh at 8.50 p m.

Train for and from Soda Works (Sunday) leaves Pittsburgh at 9.50 a m, and leaves at 4.30 p m.

J. D. LAWRENCE, Gen'l. Supt.
A. L. TYLER, Gen'l Agent.

New Advertisements.

MERCANTILE APPRAISEMENT

Of Venders of Merchandise in the County of Beaver for the Year 1873.

BEAVER BORO.	Class	NEW SEWICKLY TP	Class
John Purvis	14	P H Beckert	14
Simon Snitger & Co	14	James Park	13
A Wynn	14	Robert Snead	14
Orr & Cooper	12	NORTH SEWICKLY TWP.	
J B Clark	14	A M Mecklem	14
James Allison	14	NEW BRIGHTON BORO.	
Robert Tallon	14	G Everard	14
I N Atkins	14	John Gibson	14
James Moore	14	G F Siemon	14
Thos Allison & Son	13	Robert Houston	14
Henry Merz	14	R Steinfeld	14
Small & Atkins	14	M Schiff	13
John Border	14	W H McDonald	14
J M McCreery	13	Evan Pugh	13
Mrs J H Bence	14	S & J Snellenburg	10
James Phillis	14	H H Mills	14
G C Atkins & Co	14	E Roberts	14
BOROUGH TWP.		J F Mitchell	11
William Harrah	14	Michael McGlaughlin	14
Baker Reed	14	Thomas Morgan	14
Thomas Waggoner	14	T M Smith	14
BRIDGEWATER BORO.		Philip Martsolf	13
James Barbour	14	C F Hunter	14
James H Doherty	14	Frank Longnecker	14
A Brehm	14	C U M s	14
Harvey Brown	13	A D Gilliland & Co	11
A S Harvey	13	J S Herger	14
B S Ranger	12	J B Anderson	13
B Mulheim	14	A Hanauer	14
Stiles & Javens	13	S Merrick & Son	14
A C Hurst	12	Charles Coale	14
BIG BEAVER TWP.		J S Winans	13
J H Witherspoon	14	William Kennedy	9
Scott & Co	12	Agnew Duff	11
Hudson & Patterson	14	L S Ripper	14
BEAVER FALLS BORO.		Boots & Swick	14
F R Rohrkaste	13	J H Mann	12
J G Hunter	13	A Bestwick	14
G W Smith	14	Wm M'Cowl	14
John Rebeck	14	S N Park	14
Mrs E King	14	D Updegraph	14
L B Chidsey	14	J W Nippert	14
Ward & Cleland	14	Hiram Reed	14
R S Newton	14	J P Edgar & Co	14
David McClurg	14	James Roney	14
Mrs R B Clark	14	J F Carey	14
Samuel Musser	14	S H Andrews	14
Charles Levi	14	W E Walsh	14
Robert Duncan	13	Hertzog & Beam	14
William Reed	14	A Bert	14
R A Craighead	14	W A Dinsmore	14
A Fleming	14	Ethan Thomas	14
H Ramsey	14	NEW GALILEE BORO.	
B F Knowling	14	A F Reid	13
W W Duncle	14	J B Johnson	14
D Stewart & Son	14	R J Stinson	12
Bruce & Brierly	13	R Porter	11
M A Townsend & Son	14	OHIO TOWNSHIP.	
C C Whisler	14	J A Cogley	13
Joseph Deemer	14	D M Irwin	13
John Sterling	14	M Grim	14
I & T Ransom	14	J M Kennedy	14
H C & S R Patterson	14	J H Warrick	13
John F Cowling	14	Thomas Russell	14
J Kennedy & Co	14	Aber & Reed	13
Patrick Regan	14	T G Boyd	14
H B Ewing	14	Thomas Watson	14
H C Purviance	14	ST. CLAIR BORO.	
Ah Pay (China firm)	14	S A Craig	14
Jas McAnlis	14	BADEN BORO.	
Mrs S J Watson	14	C B Biddle	14
John Ebner	14	David Smith	13
W F Davis	14	SOUTH BEAVER TWP.	
W H Hunt	14	Samuel S Taylor	14
W R Nair	14	INDUSTRY TWP.	
Joseph Carney	14	Mrs. John Jackman	14
Ira B Duncan	14	J N & G T Acker	14
Azarian Inman	14	James Russell	14
DARLINGTON BORO & TWP		James Allen	14
Freeman Butts	14	PHILLIPSBURG BORO.	
J C Duff	12	L Le Goulon	14
R G Cook	14	L Knapper	14
Mrs J B Kerr	14	C F Kercher	14
Curry & Brother	14	W J Porter	14
Moody & Co	14	ROCHESTER BORO.	
S A Bricker	14	William Smith	14
Bebout & Ink	14	Sharp & Hoffman	10
FREEDOM BORO.		Whisler & Linnenbrink	14
S Morgan	12	J G McCutcheon	14
M D Fisher	14	H S Hibbard	14
J B Cheney	12	Hillinger & Co	14
D E Lowary	13	J S Winans & Co	14
A Wilson	14	John S Veder	14
R H McCaskey	14	William Carey	14
ECONOMY TWP.		S J Cross & Co	9
Henry Gross	14	Henry Lapp	14
McConnel & McKee	14	J N Hankins	13
FRANKLIN TWP.		Coe & Darragh	11
E Autenreith	14	W W Johnson	14
GREENE TWP.		Charles Huth	14
Charles Calhoun	14	Abraham Silverman	14
J H Deihl & Co	13	Andrew Daig	12
Trimble & Co	13	W D Johnson	14
J R Todd	12	Benjamin Pfeiffer	14
Joseph McKerran	14	John Linnenbrink	14
David Ramsey	13	Speyerer & Sons	9
Wm Elliott	13	James Alexander	14
Brunton & Hall	14	George Streit	14
John R Cowling	14	Robert Mears	13
HARMONY TWP.		Campbells & Ruth	14
Henrici & Lenz	14	Thomas Reed	14
HANOVER TWP. & BORO.		John F Smith	14
W H Frazier	13	John D Coffin	14
J Morrisson & Son	13	RACCOON TWP.	
M L Armstrong	14	James Scott	14
HOPEWELL TWP.		M Springer	14
Calvert & Patton	14	R Hall	14
INDEPENDENCE TWP.		J H Christy	13
W Leech	14		
Todd & Bruce	14		

Compounders of Medicines.

BEAVER BORO		Morgan Craig	3
John Moore	3	W Gilliland	3
Hugo Andriessen	3	R Steinfeld	4
BRIDGEWATER BORO		GREENE TWP	
G McCook Smith	3	Thomas Swearingen	4
BEAVER FALLS BORO		ROCHESTER BORO	
B B Todd	3	H S Hibbard	3
H S McGoun	3	S C Hannen	3
Dr E Kendrick & Co	3	T Kennedy & Co	3
OHIO TWP		A T Shallenberger	3
J A Cogley	4	John D Coffin	4
D M Irwin	4	NEW GALILEE BORO	
J H Warrick	4	Charles S Dunlap	4
W Grim	4	ST CLAIR BORO	
DARLINGTON BORO		S A Craig	4
Bebout & Ink	4	FRANKFORT BORO	
NEW BRIGHTON BORO		J Morrison & Son	4
R L Kenah	3		

Billiard Tables.

NEW BRIGHTON BORO		ROCHESTER BORO	
John Boswell	2	Hart Darragh	3
H H Mills	2	James Osborn	2

Brewers and Distillers.

BEAVER FALLS BORO		BRIDGEWATER BORO	
Volk & Falk	9	Conrad Weisgaber	10
James Anderton	8	FREEDOM BORO	
ROCHESTER TWP		John F Muller	8
Gotleib Cline	10		

The Court of Appeals will be held at the Commissioners' Office, Beaver, on SATURDAY, THE 10TH DAY OF MAY, 1873, and Licenses are to be paid to the County Treasurer, on or before JULY 1ST, 1873.

R. F. McILVAINE,
apr25-tf *Mercantile Appraiser.*

NOTICE.

My wife, Isabella Garvin, having left my bed and board without just cause, the public are hereby notified not to trust her on my account, as I will pay no debts of her contracting.

WILLIAM GARVIN,
South Beaver tp., Beaver county, Pa.
apr11-3t.

FOR SALE.

One BLACK MARE (Ohio Toga), five years old, sound, in good condition, fifteen hands high, untrained, and will pace a mile in about three minutes. Enquire of L. RICHARDSON, Smith's Ferry, Beaver county, Pa. mar28-4t

J. M. FIFE & CO.,

BEAVER FALLS, PENN'A.

Manufacturers of

COOKING, HEATING, AND PARLOR STOVES of different styles and finish.

☞ The Designs are of the latest patterns and are highly approved, being chaste and beautiful in appearance. oc28'72-1y

The Beaver Radical.

The RADICAL is published every Friday morning at the following rates:

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Professional or Business Cards, not exceeding 10 lines of this type, $3,00 per annum.

Advertisements of 10 lines or less, $1,00 for one insertion, and 5 cents per line for each additional insertion.

All advertisements, whether of displayed or plain lines, measured by lines of this type.

Advertisements by the month, quarter or year received, and liberal deductions made in proportion to length of advertisement and length of time of insertion.

Special Notices inserted among loca. items at 10 cents per line for each insertion, unless otherwise agreed upon by the month, quarter or year.

Advertisements of 5 lines or less, 50 cents for one insertion, and 5 cents per line for each additions insertion.

Marriage or Death announcements published free of charge. Obituary notices charged as advertisements, and payable in advance.

Local news and matters of general interest communicated by any correspondent, with real name disclosed to the publisher, will be thankfully received. Local news solicited from every part of the county.

Publication Office: In THE RADICAL BUILDING Corner Diamond, Beaver, Pa.

All communications and business letters should be addressed to SMITH CURTIS, Beaver, Pa.

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FROM WASHINGTON.

Brevet Brigadier General Crook—Tonnage of Boston Vessels lost—The case of Captain Houston—Reading Railroad—Irregularities of the Vienna Commissioners—Heroic Conduct of a Young Man—Indian Affairs.

Correspondence of the Radical.

WASHINGTON, D. C., April 29, 1873.

Much comment has been caused by the announcement that Brevet Brigadier General George Crook, now fighting the Apaches, was to be promoted to the grade of Brigadier General to fill the vacancy caused by the death of General Canby, because General Crook holds the rank of lieutenant colonel of the 23d infantry and is brevet brigadier general of volunteers only. The right of seniority in promotion in the army extends, however, only to the grade of Colonel, and after that the president has the right to take a second lieutenant if he thinks proper and promote him to the grade of brigadier general.

Official returns made to the bureau of statistics show that 43 vessels, of an aggregate tonnage of 16,000, belonging to the port of Boston, were lost during the quarter ended March 31, 1873. Among the vessels lost there were 7 barks of 300 tons each, 10 brigs and 10 schooners of 100 tons each. The loss of such a large number of vessels belonging to a single port and in such a brief period is unprecedented.

Company A, Washington Light Infantry have completed their arrangements for a visit to Philadelphia. They will leave here on the morning of May 12, and will take with them twenty pieces of the marine band. The governor's staff has been invited and will accompany the corps. During their stay they will be the guests of Company H, 2d regiment, P. N. G., and also of the State Fencibles.

The story recently published in New York relative to the attempt of B. Walter Taylor, of Kentuckey, in 1871, to bribe Captain Houston, formerly a member of the board of stemboat inspectors, is regarded an wholly unworthy of credence at the tresury department. Some two years ago charges were brought against Houston, and they were investigated and Captain Houston fully exonerated. Subsequently Taylor repeated his statement that Houston had agreed to accept a bribe, and so plausibly did he tell his story that the secretary ordered another investigation. Captain Houston was exonerated and the conclusion reached that his accusor was insane. Captain Houston was replaced in the board by a Mr. Carr some time ago, but not on account of the charges preferred against him by Taylor, as he was believed innocent.

Representatives of the Reading railroad were before Commissioner Douglass today, and asked to be relieved from the 5 per cent. penalty and 1 per cent. a month interest on the tax which the Supreme Court has decided is due on dividends declared during the first seven months of 1870. The company declined to pay it then, now the court has decided that they must pay. They ask to be relieved from the penalty for nonpayment. The commissioner informed them that he had no power to remit, the court having settled the matter. The amount of penalty due from the Reading and one or two small roads in a similar fix amounts to $50,000.

Information having reached the department of state from several sources that irregularities had been committed by some of the commissioners to the Vienna exposition appointed under the act of 1872, Messrs. Jay and McElrath were directed to institute inquiries at Vienna and to report to the department of state. Day before yesterday their report was received, informing the secretary that they had found proof of some irregularities, and advising that pending further examination, the commissioners appointed under the act of 1872 should be suspended, and a temporary commission be appointed instead, to be composed of Legrand B. Cannon, Theodore Rosevelt, Charles F. Spencer, who were then in Vienna; Jackson S. Schultz, William H. Aspinwall, Samuel G. Ward, William T. Bladgett and James Renwick, who were expected there, and of such other persons as might be selected, who should act until the revoking of the suspension or the appointment of a commission in the place of those suspended. The recommendations were laid before the president, and were approved by him. The secretary of state has instructed Mr. Jay by cable that the suspensions were ordered and the recommended appointments made, but that the suspensions were not to be taken as an opinion pronounced against any particular person suspended, and that, therefore, any such person might be recommended by the temporary commission for reappointment. This action does not effect the skilled artisans, or the scientific commissioners, or the honorary commissioners, who were appointed by the President under the provisions of the act of 1873, whose appointments were subsequent to the irregularities complained of on the 25th of April, 1873.

It is stated that an examination at the state department disclosed the fact that Mr. Van Buren, the commissioner to the Vienna exposition, in filling his bond, has not signed it, nor is it properly sealed; and the department has no alternative but to stop payment on his drafts until all the requirements have been complied with.

Mr Francis A. Stout, of New York, has been requested by the department of state to take charge temporarily, until he leaves for Europe as one of the honorary committee to the Vienna exposition, of the office at New York for receiving and forwarding articles for the exposition. Mr. Stout is a gentleman who has devoted much of his time and attention to advance the objects of the exhibition, although not a member of the commission, which has been temporarily suspended; his services have been of great value and are highly appreciated.

It is due to the honorable members of the Commission to Vienna to say, that so far as the evidence has reached the Department of State, there is nothing to attach the suspicion of any improper conduct to the larger number of the members. A detailed report of the investigation is expected shortly, and at the earliest possible moment the suspension of all who shall appear implicated will be effected. The committee conducting the investigations consists of Mr. Jay, United States Minister to Vienna, and Mr. McElrath, himself one of the Commissioners suspended. They recommend the temporary suspension of the whole commission. It is now believed that many of the persons appointed, both as commissioners and honorary commissioners, are unfit for and unworthy of the place, and how they came to be appointed is a mystery. One of those appointed from this district is a patent attorney, and believed to be in the employ of certain inventors, while another is a man of dissipated habits.

A fire occurred here on Sunday, destroying several valuable houses, in what is known as Micheler place, F street, west of the War Department. A large proportion of the contents of each house was destroyed. Among the sufferers were Don Piatt, Mr. Carpenter, paymaster of the navy, Mr. C. C. Sniffin and Mr. McCeney. While the fire was raging Mrs. Carpenter was on the pavement screaming for her child, which was discovered in a room in the upper mansard story of her dwelling. A young gentleman named William Digges ran through the adjoining house and along the cornice to the burning dwelling, bursted in the window, seized the nearly suffocated child, carried it to the root of the next house and delivered it to a colored man who restored it to its distracted mother. This noble gentleman had his wrist severely cut by the glass in his exploit. Henry Elliott, a young lawyer, while assisting in removing the furniture from one of the houses, fell from the second story window, receiving injuries from which he will probably die. The total loss is estimated to be over two hundred thousand dollars.

The Committee of Indian Affairs received a telegram from D. R. Risley, Indian agent at Lamarie, Oregon Territory, saying: "Day before yesterday my mail carrier was shot in nine places by Minneconjous, while en route here with the mail. A band of Cheyennes saved his life. The post surgeon regards the carrier's wounds as very serious. Last week the same Indians killed an employee within ten miles of my agency. The Indians under my charge are peaceable, but without any means of defence. The Minneconjous are of the nine bands constituting the Sioux tribe or nation."

It is said at the War Department that General Crook is carrying out the peace policy in accordance with the instructions of the President, through General Sherman, issued two years ago. In these instructions it is specifically stated that all peaceable Indians on reservations are to be protected by the military from outside interference, while those who refuse to go upon the reservations are not only to be prevented as far as possible from committing depredations, but are to be summarily punished for misdeeds. The instructions are the same to all commanders in Indian localities, and these are given as an expression of the peace policy as practiced under the orders of the President.

"T. G'S," REPLY TO "OBSERVER."

Is Alcoholic Medication Necessary in the Treatment of Disease?

Alcohol may be, doubtless is, necessary in the preparation of medicines, such as are insoluable in water. It may be as needful in pharmacy as are vials, boxes and paper in the dispensing of medicine. This does not prove that these so necessary in the preparation or dispensing of medicines should be used as remedial agents. It cannot be argued that whisky, gin, brandy, beer, ale, &c., are curative agents because alcohol is used as a solvent or preservative. Heat is as necessary in preparing medicines as is alcohol, and is therefore indirectly necessary in the treatment of disease; but this is no reason why we should administer fire to our patients.

"Observer" charges me with equivocating and assuming false positions. I am not aware of having equivocated, and he has not shown my positions to be false. "Observer" asks why I do not answer some of his arguments? This is the first intimation that I have had that he has advanced any arguments. I have attempted to answer almost every sentence he has written, I am sorry that I have overlooked his arguments.

"Observer" excels in his ability to misconstrue my statements. I said in a previous article that we know from indisputable authority that all ancient wines did not contain alcohol. I did not say that none of them contained alcohol, or that all of them were non-alcoholic, as he has assumed. That "Observer" may clearly understand me I would say that translators and commentators of the scriptures inform us that the various original words rendered wine, in our English version of the Bible, bore different significations; one signified the fruit of the vine, another the sweet juice of the grape, another the fermented juice, another signified wine in a general sense either intoxicating or harmless.

I do not claim to have examined the scriptures in the original language, as "Observer" intimates. That work has been performed by men competent for the task, and I gladly avail myself of the information which they are so able to impart. I would recommend "Observer" to apply to the same source, he would not be injured by such information as he might secure from a careful study of "Temperance Bible Commentary" of Dr. F. R. Lees, F. S. A. of England. As I do not wish to engage in a scriptural argument on the wine question, I will not attempt to enlighten "Observer's" mind on the texts to which he has referred me, but will cite him to the above named work where he may obtain all the light on the subject that he may desire. "Observer" says "by all the knowledge he has he cannot see how unfermented wine made Noah and Lot and so many others drunk," well, who said it did? "Observer" thinks that bread undergoes the same fermentative process necessary to production of alcohol. As I always disliked sour bread, I will leave "Observer" in his ferment. However, "Observer" ought to know that if bread underwent alcoholic fermentation it would thereby become intoxicating and in a corresponding degree non-nutritious.

"Observer" thinks I don't know much about fermentation, and kindly offers to enlighten me. I am glad he is so willing it is a pity that clever people are generally poor.

"Observer" asks "where has the nourishment gone, if the grain contained it, and it is not in the alcohol, has it been annihilated by the process of fermentation?" No, it has not been annihilated. It has simply lost its organic form and returned to its elementary existence.

"Observer" engaged in the discussion of the question, of alcoholic medication for the purpose of enlightening the mind of the community—as he stated in his first article. I hope he has succeeded to *his* entire satisfaction. He says in his last reply that he does not now see that the community will be benefitted by a further discussion of the subject. He therefore bids "T. G." farewell. As the public mind has been sufficiently enlightened, I will have to say good-by to my unknown opponent.

I am sorry that the rebuke received from the old Scotch clergyman, when "Observer" was a boy has made such a lasting impression on his mind. That old jacket must be hanging somewhere about. "Observer's" house yet, and the occasional sight of it makes "Observer" unduly modest. Since "Observer" has become a man he should put away childish things and not be so bashful. In the language of the old Scotch clergyman "we have all *saw*" what "Observer" can do, and he should not now shrink from notoriety, it will be useful to "Observer" in counteracting excessive modesty. We have traveled the road of temperance pleasantly together as prohibition, but at alcoholic medication we must part. Good-by "Observer."

T. G. MCPHERSON

THE WILMINGTON & READING RAILROAD.

Berks County Railroad all Contracted for.

We are enabled to state that the Wilmington & Reading Railroad Extension—first from Birdsboro' to Reading and thence to the Lehigh River—is advancing rapidly toward a successful completion and has, within a few days, made several important steps of progress.

The contracts for the graduation and masonry of the upper half of the Berks county railroad, (referred to above as the extension from Reading to the Lehigh, were arranged last week. This portion is between Lenhartsville and Slatington, and is generally light work, which can be rapidly prepared for the track.

Financial arrangements between the Wilmington & Reading and the Berks county corporations were also consummated, by which the nine miles of road between Birdsboro and Reading will be promptly built. Considerable work upon it is done, and the iron to put down the track already provided by the W. & R., but a heavy rock cutting has impeded progress. This will now be promptly finished, and in four months it is expected that the trains to and from this city will run direct between Birdsboro and Reading, over the entension, without using as now, the tracks of the Philadelphia & Reading.

Another important matter is the sale of all the remaining Second Mortgage Bonds of the Wilmington & Reading Railroad. A considerable amount of these were unsold. The improving prospects of the road have now enabled the Company to place the whole of them on satisfactory terms, and enable it to perform all its part of the development and extension.

The Pennsylvania Legislature has presented to the Berks county Railroad the right of way through the City of Reading, a passage which, as we have from time to time kept the public advised, the Philadelphia & Reading corporation was determined to prevent. The right of way is given through Front street, the same on which the Berks county road proposed to lay its rails, several months ago, under authority of the Reading City Councils. The passage of the bill by the Legislature, it is expected, will settle the question definitely, and assure to the new road its way through Reading in spite of the efforts of the old line to crush it out.

Within a year, it is confidently hoped to have our whole line, of one hundred miles, between Wilmington and the Lehigh Coal Region, via the great manufacturing district of Reading and vicinity, completed and ready for operation.—*Wilmington Commercial.*

TROUBLES are anticipated in Nevada with the Pi-Ute Indians.

ELECTIVE AFFINITIES.

A Novel.

TRANSLATED FROM THE GERMAN OF GOETHE.

PART I.

CHAPTER II (Continued.)

So saying, he sprang on his horse, without waiting the arrival of the coffee.

"Here you see," said Charlotte, "the small service a third person can be, when things are off their balance between two persons closely connected; we are left, if possible, more confused and more uncertain than we were."

They would both, probably, have continued hesitating some time longer, had not a letter arrived from the Captain, in reply to Edward's last. He had made up his mind to accept one of the situations which had been offered him, although it was not in the least up to his mark. He was to share the ennui of certain wealthy persons of rank, who depended on his ability to dissipate it.

Edward's keen glance saw into the whole thing, and he pictured it out in just, sharp lines.

"Can we endure to think of our friend in such a position?" he cried; "you cannot be so cruel, Charlotte."

"That strange Mittler is right after all," replied Charlotte; all such undertakings are ventures; what will come of them it is impossible to foresee. New elements introduced among us may be fruitful in fortune or in misfortune, without our having to take credit to ourselves for one or the other. I do not feel myself firm enough to oppose you further. Let us make the experiment; only one thing I will entreat of you—that it be only for a short time. You must allow me to exert myself more than ever, to use all my influence among all my connections, to find him some position which will satisfy him in his own way."

Edward poured out the warmest expressions of gratitude. He hastened, with a light, happy heart, to write off his proposals to his friend. Charlotte, in a postscript, was to signify her approbation with her own hand, and unite her entreaties with his. She wrote, with a rapid pen, pleasantly and affectionately, but yet with a sort of haste which was not usual with her; and, most unlike herself, she disfigured the paper with a blot of ink, which put her out of temper, and which she only made worse by attempting to wipe it away.

Edward laughed at her about it, and, as there was still room, added a second postscript, that his friend was to see from this symptom the impatience with which he was expected, and measure the speed at which he came to them by the haste in which the letter was written.

The messenger was gone; and Edward thought he could not give a more convincing evidence of his gratitude, than by insisting again and again that Charlotte should at once send for Ottilie from the school. She said she would think about it; and, for that evening, induced Edward to join with her in the enjoyment of a little music. Charlotte played exceedingly well on the piano, Edward not quite so well on the flute. He had taken a great deal of pains with it at times; but he was without the patience, without the perseverance, which are requisite for the completely successful cultivation of such a talent; consequently, his part was done unequally, some pieces well, only perhaps too quickly—while with others he hesitated, not being quite familiar with them; so that, for any one else, it would have been difficult to have gone through a duet with him. But Charlotte knew how to manage it. She held in, or let herself be run away with, and fulfilled in this way the double part of a skilled conductor and a prudent housewife, who are able always to keep right on the whole, although particular passages will now and then fall out of order.

CHAPTER III.

The Captain came, have previously written a most sensible letter, which had entirely quieted Charlotte's apprehensions. So much clearness about himself, so just an understanding of his own position and the position of his friends, promised everything which was best and happiest.

The conversation of the first few hours, as is generally the case with friends who have not met for a long time was eager, lively, almost exhausting. Towards evening, Charlotte proposed a walk to the new grounds. The Captain was delighted with the spot, and observed every beauty which had first been brought into sight and made enjoyable by the new walks. He had a practised eye, and at the same time one easily satisfied; and although he knew very well what was really valuable, he never, as so many persons do, made people who were showing him things of their own uncomfortable, by requiring more than the circumstances admitted of, or by mentioning anything more perfect, which he remembered having seen elsewhere.

When they arrived at the summer-house, they dressed out for a holiday, only, indeed, with artificial flowers and evergreens, but with some pretty bunches of natural corn ears among them, and other field and garden fruit, so as to do credit to the taste which had arranged them.

"Although my husband does not like in general to have his birthday or christening day kept," Charlotte said," "he will not object to-day to these few ornaments being expended on a treble festival."

"Treble?" cried Edward.

"Yes, indeed," she replied. "Our friend's arrival here we are bound to keep as a festival; and have you never thought, either of you, that this is the day on which you were both christened? Are you not both named Otto?"

The two friends shook hands across the little table.

"You bring back to my mind," Edward said, "this little link of our boyish affection. As children, we were both called so, but when we came to be at school together, it was the cause of much confusion, and I readily made over to him all my right to the pretty laconic name."

"Wherein you were not altogether so very high-minded," said the Captain; "for I well remember that the name of Edward had then begun to please you better, from its attractive sound when spoken by certain pretty lips."

They were now sitting all three round the same little table where Charlotte had spoken so vehemently against their guest's coming them. Edward, happy as he was, did not wish to remind his wife of that time; but he could not help saying;

"There is good room here for one person more."

At this moment the notes of a bugle were heard across from the castle. Full of happy thoughts and feelings as the friends all were together, the sound fell in among them with a strong force of answering harmony. They listened silently, each for the moment withdrawing into himself, and feeling doubly happy in the fair circle of which he formed a part. The pause was first broken by Edward, who started up and walked out in front of the summer-house.

"Our friend must not think," he said to Charlotte, "that this narrow little valley forms the whole of our domain and possessions. Let us take him up to the top of the hill, where he can see farther and breathe more freely."

"For this once, then," answered Charlotte, "we must climb up the old foot-path, which is not easy. By the next time I hope walks and steps will have been carried right up."

And so, among rocks, and shrubs, and bushes, they made their way to the summit, where they found themselves, not on a level flat, but on a sloping grassy terrace, running along the ridge of the hill. The village with the castle behind it, was out of sight. At the bottom of the valley, sheets of water were seen spreading out right and left, with wooded hills rising immediately from their opposite marand at the end of the upper water, a wall of sharp, precipitous rocks overhanging it, their huge forms reflected in its level surface. In the hollow of the ravine, where a considerable brook ran into the lake, lay a mill, half hidden among the trees, a sweetly retired spot, most beautifully surrounded; and through the entire semicircle over which the view extended, ran an endless variety of hills and valleys, copse and forest, the early green of which promised the near approach of a luxuriant clothing of foliage. In many places particular groups of trees caught the eye; and especially a cluster of and poplars directly at the spectator's feet, close to the edge of the centre of the lake. They were at their full growth. and they stood there, spreading out their boughs all around them, in fresh and luxuriant growth.

To these Edward called his friend's attention.

"I myself planted them," he cried, "when I was a boy. They were small trees which I rescued when my father was laying out the new part of the great castle garden, and in the middle of the summer had rooted them out. This year you will no doubt see them show their gratitude in a fresh set of shoots."

They returned to the castle in high spirits, and mutually pleased with each other. To the guest was allotted an agreeable and roomy set of apartments in the right wing of the castle; and here he rapidly got his books and papers and instruments in order, to go on with his usual occupation. But Edward, for the first few days, gave him no rest. He took him about everywhere, now on foot. now on horseback, making him acquainted with the country and the estate; and he embraced the opportunity of imparting to him the wishes which he had been long entertaining, of getting some better acquaintance with it, and learning to manage it more profitably.

"The first thing we have to do," said the Captain, "is to make a magnetic survey of the property. That is a pleasant and easy matter; and if does not admit of entire exactness, it will be always useful, and will do, at any rate, for an agreeable beginning. It can be made, too, without any great staff of assistants, and one can be sure of getting it completed. If by-and-by you come to require anything more exact, it will be easy then to find some plan to have it made."

The Captain was exceedingly skillful at work of this kind. He had brought with him whatever instruments he required, and commenced immediately. Edward provided him with a number of foresters and peasants, who, with his instruction, were able to render him all necessary assistance. The weather was favorable. The evenings and the early mornings were devoted to the designing and drawing, and in a short time it was all filled in and colored. Edward saw his possessions grow out like a new creation upon the paper; and it seemed as if now for the first time he knew what they were, as if they now first were properly his own.

Thus there came occasion to speak of the park, and of the ways of laying it out; a far better disposition of things being made possible after a survey of this kind, than could be arrived at by experimenting on nature, on partial and accidental impressions.

"We must make my wife understand this," said Edward.

"We must do nothing of the kind," replied the Captain, who did not like bringing his own notions in collision with those of others. He had learned by experience that the motives and purposes by which men are influenced, are far too various to be made to coalesce upon a single point, even on the most solid representations. "We must not do it," he cried, "she will only be confused. With her, as with all people who employ themselves on such matters merely as amateurs, the important thing is, rather that we shall do something, than that something shall be done. Such persons feel their way with nature. They have fancies for this plan or that; they do not venture on removing obstacles. They are not bold enough to made a sacrifice. They do not know before hand in what their work is to result. They try an experiment—it succeeds—it fails; they alter it; they alter, perhaps, what they ought to leave alone, and leave what they ought to alter; and so, at last, there always remains but a patch work, which pleases and amuses, but never satisfies."

"Acknowledge candidly," said Edward, "that you do not like this new work of hers."

"The idea is excellent," he replied; "if the execution were equal te it, there would be no fault to find. But she has tormented herself to find her way up that rock; and she now torments everyone, if you must have it, that she takes up after her. You cannot walk together—you cannot walk behind one another with any freedom. Every moment your step is interrupted one way or another. There is no end to the mistakes which she has made."

"Would it have been easy to have done it otherwise?" asked Edward.

"Perfectly," replied the Captain. "She had only to break away a corner of the rock, which is now but an unsightly object, made up as it is of little pieces, and she would at once have a sweep for her walk and stone in abundance for the rough masonery work, to widen it in the bad places, and make it smooth. But this I tell you in strictest confidence. What is done must remain as it is. If any more money and labor is to be spent there, there is abundance to do above the summer-house on the hill, which we can settle our own way."

If the two friends found in their occupation abundance of present employment, there was no lack either of entertaining reminiscences of early times, in which Charlotte took her part as well. They determined, moreover, that as soon as their immediate labors were finished, they would go to work on the journal, and in this way, too, reproduce the past.

TO BE CONTINUED.

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ESTATE OF JOHN ROWE, DECEASED.

Letters of administration on the estate of John Rowe, deceased, late of South Beaver township, having been granted to the undersigned, all persons indebted to said estate are requested to make immediate payment, and those having claims or demands against the same to present them properly authenticated for settlement.

JOHN SLENTZ, Adm'r.,
Ohio township.

apr11-6t

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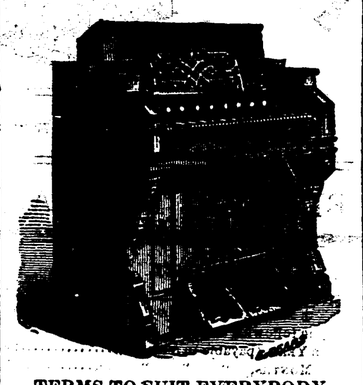

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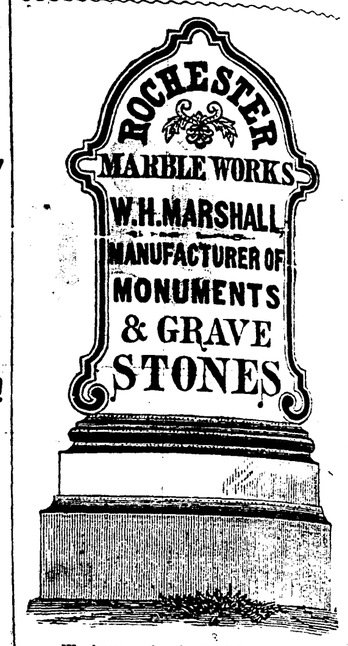

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OUR WINTERS.

Meteorological Notes—A Paper Read by Mr. S. S. Rathvon, Before the Last Meeting of the Lancaster Board of Trade.

After referring to the records of severe winters in different parts of Europe, and in parts of Asia, some years ago, Mr. Rathvon proceeds:

Of course we cannot suppose that these ancient records could be as reliable as those of more modern times. If these are the winters to which people refer, in their remarks on cold weather, then we presume last winter may be called an "old fashioned" one, but under any circumstances, these cases can only be fairly regarded as exceptions and not as a rule.

But, coming to our own country, it is on record that the winter of 1742 was "one of the coldest since the settlement of the country," and that "a gentleman drove a horse and sleigh through Long Island sound to Cape Cod." In 1764 and 1765 the Delaware was frozen over, and on the 19th of February of the latter year an ox-roast was held on the ice. Here were two cold winters in succession. In 1772 the Delaware was frozen over for three months, and in 1780 the same river was closed from the 1st of December to the 14th of March. So cold was it that the ice was from two to three feet thick, and the thermometer stood from 10 to 15 degrees below zero for many days in succession.

The winter of 1783 was also a very long and severe one, the Delaware closing on the 28th of November, and remaining closed until the 18th of March. The winter of 1788 was intensely cold, forming a kind of landmark in the meteorological records of that and subsequent periods; indeed it is stated that since that year, the mercury has never fallen so low as it did on the 30th of January, 1788. Still there were some intervening cold winters, for on the 1st day of January, 1795 the cold was so intense in England that the river Thames was frozen over while the tide was turning.

In 1797 the Delaware was ice bound for several miles below Philadelphia, and sleighs were driven on the river from Philadelphia to Trenton. We have also had some cold winters within the present century, one of which was in 1835, when the Susquehanna remained closed until the first week in April, and footmen crossed it on the 28th or 29th of March. The winter of 1872 will long be remembered as a cold one, the Susquehanna being closed for one hundred and ten days in succession; although there was little or no snow on the ground for nearly all that time. With all these records in evidence, the winter of 1872, can hardly be regarded as an "old fashioned" one—if indeed we may not justly call it *new-fashioned*—for at no period in the history of this country has the mercury fallen so low as it did last winter; the temperature being, in some of the higher latitudes, from 41 to 48 degrees below zero, and in our own county, not more than one mile from the city limits, it registered 32 below.

It is true that if as careful a record of the state of the thermometer had been kept, at the periods alluded to in this paper, as they are now kept, they might have evinced colder winters than the last one; but, in the absence of these records the winter of 1873 must bear the palm

But then, there have been many moderate winters during all this time, some very moderate, and also some exceedingly mild The winter of 1779 was so mild that trees blossomed in February, in the latitude of the Middle States. The winter of 1781 was also very mild. In 1784, 1785, 1786 and 1787 were four very moderate winters in succession; no instance of which occurred in very cold winters.

In January 1790 we learn that the average medium temperature was 40 degrees above zero; that fogs prevailed in the mornings, and at midday the mercury rose to 70 degrees. Boys were occasionally seen swimming in the Delaware and Schuylkill rivers. The meredian temperature for the same month in the years 1791, 1792, 1793 and 1795 was from 30 to 40 degrees above zero, notwithstanding it was so intensely cold in England on the first day of the month, in the last named year. These records therefore, do not sustain the theory that our winters are gradually getting colder, nor yet that they are gradually getting warmer, according to the opposite theory. On the whole, for hundreds of years at least, they have been very uniform in their degrees of coldness.

As an evidence of this we have only to refer to the report of the "Board of Commissioners of Public Parks," in the city of New York. From statistics gathered from the various places in the country where records have been kept for over one hundred and thirty years, it appears that although there often had been a great difference in the temperature between two succeeding winters, yet, on the whole, very cold winters were not more frequent fifty or one hundred years ago than they are now. For instance, the mean temperature, of the first three months in the five years ending with 1826, was 33:48 in New York city, while for the same three months, in the same locality during the five years ending with 1871, it was 32:75; showing that it has been—during our boyhood—slightly warmer in winter than we have experienced in our later years, practically dissipating our romantic ideas about "old fashioned winters."

The same general truth is shown in the records kept of the number of days the Hudson has been closed with ice, and is entirely in harmony with records kept in Europe for the last three hundred years, in regard to the time of the breaking up of the ice in some of the great rivers, flowing into the Baltic and White Seas. Intensely cold winters and remarkably mild ones, as well as intensely hot summers and remarkably cool ones, are, therefore, irregularly intermittent events, depending on causes, not yet sufficiently understood, to establish a certain system upon.

During the last winter, whether it is regarded as an *old-fashioned* or a *new fashioned* one, in addition to the extreme low temperature, it has been characterized by a fall of over seven feet of snow; and if much of the vegetation above the snow line has been injuriously affected, that which was below it, has been unquestionably protected, if it has not been actually benefited. So far as these injuries can be estimated at the present time, they will result in the almost entire loss of the peach, plum, apricot, nectarine, cherry, perhaps, grape, blackberry and raspberry crops, of a large portion of the country that lies in the latitude of New York, Pennsylvania, and the northern borders of Maryland and Virginia. Apples, quinces and pears are also more or less injured in many localities, but especially the fruit last named.

Under any circumstances, however, we could not have reasonably expected two such crops, we had last year, in immediate succession. But the great body of snow which has covered the ground during the entire winter, and the manner of its passing away, will greatly benefit the grass and the winter wheat that has not been injured or destroyed by the "Hessian fly," early in the fall of 1872. The effect of the past winter upon such insects as hibernate underground, or in debris, or rubbish on its surface, we apprehend will not be very serious, and even those favorably situated above the snow will sustain but little injury from the effects of the cold.

On the 17th of February and on the 3d of March, living butterflies were brought to us that were taken at large. These proved to be *pieris rapæ*, the same species that was so destructive cruciferous plants—especially the cabbage—during the latter part of last summer. On the 10th of March we had in our possession a living catterpillar. These facts exhibit the extraordinary power of insects to resist the effects of cold. Saturating winter rains, with extreme alternations of heat and cold are, however, destructive to insect life, but this was not the character of last winter. All these things are a near or remote relation to the agricultural productions of the country, and as such they are respectfully submitted.

NEST EGGS.

BY JOSH BILLINGS.

It iz hard work when we see a man ketching fish out ov a hole, tew keep from baiting our hook, and throwing in thare too.

Good natur iz the daily bread ov life.

The wealth ov a person should be estimatee, not bi the amount he haz, but bi the use he makes ov it.

It iz a wize man that watches himself, and a phoolish one that watches his nabors.

Vanity iz often mistaken for wit, but it iz no more like it than gravity is like wisdum.

Debt iz like enny other kind ov a trap, eazy enuff tew git into, but hard enuff tew git out ov.

Bare necessitys will support life no doubt, so will the works support a watch, but they both want greasing once in a while, jist a leetle.

Lazyness weighs eighteen ounces to the pound.

The history ov life iz tew hope and be disappointed, the viktory iz to "never say die."

The way tew fame iz like klimbing a greast pole; thare aint but phew kan do it, and even them it don't pay.

It iz dreadful eazy tew mistake what we think for what we know; this is the way that most ov the lies git born that are traveling around loose.

Ambishun iz like a tred wheel; it knows no limits; yu no sooner git tew the end ov it than you begin agin.

We are nevar in more danger ov being laft at than when we are laffing at others.

Good breeding seems tew be the art ov being superior tew most people, and equal tew all, without letting them kno it.

Children are like vines; they will klimb the pole yu set up for them, be it krooked or strate.

Happiness iz not only the choicest possession, but the cheapest; it kosts nothing, if yu only think so.

Idleness, like industry, iz ketching.

The devil iz the father ov lies, but he failed tew git out a pattent for hiz invenshun, and his bizzness is now suffering from competishun.

A nikname will outlast all a man's deeds, be they good, bad, or indifferent.

Phun iz the best phisick i kno ov, it is both cheap and durable.

The three gratest luxurys ov life are, a kleat conshience, a good appethight, and sound slumber.

Plezzure iz like mollassis, tew mutch ov it spiles the taste for everything.

The most miserable people i kno ov are thoze who make plezzure a bizzness; it iz like sliding down a hill 25 miles long.

There iz no seed so sure to produce a big yield az wild oats, and the krop iz repentance.—*N. Y. Weekly.*

How to prevent fits—buy ready made boots.

Attorneys.

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BEAVER, PENNA.
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And now, to wit: March 17th, 1873, no exceptions having been filed, the Court confirm the account of the Assignee in this case as stated, and appoint R. H. Agnew, Esq., an Auditor to make distribution of the balance in the hands of said Assignee, as shown by his account.
A true extract from the record.
Attest: JOHN CAUGHEY, Prothy.
Notice is hereby given to all parties interested that the undersigned will attend to the duties of the above appointment, at the COURT HOUSE, BEAVER, PA., on WEDNESDAY, May 7th, A. D. 1873, at ten o'clock, A. M.
apr18 3t. F. H. AGNEW, Auditor.

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THE BEAVER RADICAL.

SMITH CURTIS, EDITOR.

BEAVER, PA.

Friday Morning, May 2d, 1873.

THE MODOCS AND THE INDIAN PEACE POLICY.

The murder of General Canby and Dr. Thomas by the Modocs, when under the protection of a flag of truce, raised at first a universal cry, not only for their extermination, but for the destruction of all the other dangerous tribes of the West. The peace policy was denounced as a crime against civilization, and the pressure upon the Government was great to substitute soldiers for commissioners and bullets for supplies, and to wage a war to effectually put an end to the Indian disturbances, by exterminating the evil doers themselves. But we hold that the peace policy is the true policy after all, and that it is founded upon correct principles; that the present difficulty with the Modocs did not justly spring from it as effect follows cause. This policy has been from the first an original and distinguishing feature of the present administration, and the President, who is tenacious of purpose, clear of perception and conscientious as to duty, will not readily yield to the inconsiderate cry of the multitude and abandon that course which, in the main, has already produced substantial results and, if adhered to, will undoubtedly solve the vexed problem satisfactorily to the credit of the nation. The Modocs have some just ground for complaint; they have been ill used; some of their number have been massacred by the whites in a treacherous manner; they have been forced to remove from one reservation to another, repeatedly denied the privilege of remaining, amid the awful forms of nature with which long acquaintance had made them familiar, in their native valleys and rugged strongholds, and finally when about to be driven from their homes on Lost River, and being absolutely denied the privilege by the peace commissioners and General Canby of possessing said tract as a reservation, have turned on their enemies and made use of what seems to us unjustifiable, though to them legitimate, means to wreak their vengeance, giving no mercy and evidently expecting none in return, feeling no doubt that they had no rights that the white men were bound to respect.

The request of the Modocs to dwell on the reservation of Lost River was not unreasonable in their view, and we can not see why, if they were so tenacious about it, it was not granted. If, when so placed, they continued to commit depredations and murders, they could have been treated as amenable to law and punished for their crimes justly. The Indian at his best is a savage, naturally cruel, treacherous, turbulent and dangerous to the peace of the community; but nature made him so and placed him here, and we do not think these characteristics afford any reason why he should be exterminated or shot down like wild beasts. Undoubtedly the race is passing away; it has fulfilled its mission, a new order of men is succeeding to their places and occupying their homes, all of which the Indians seem to realize and lament. Their fate is a sad one and were we in their circumstances we might resist the advance of progress even more savagely than they. The white man's judgment of the Indian is biased; to him he appears useless and in the way, and he thinks he ought to be content if he has where to sleep and enough to eat; that he has no right to his native soil and the wild hunting grounds, over which he has been accustomed to roam; that he should yield to the pioneers of civilization and give up his broad acres to the axe, plow and hoe, and depart into a strange country, or, if unwilling and obstinate, to be shot down in cold blood, without mercy, and in the name of liberty. This is the opinion of too many, and leads to injustice and cruelty. The peace policy is opposed to this view, and is based upon human and christian principles, consistent with our boasted rights and in accord with the humane tendency of the age.

In regard to the treatment of the Modocs, there is no alternative but war, and it will have to be pushed to the bitter end. This savage tribe must be subdued and made to keep the peace, but it may be a difficult job and somewhat costly. It is no time to consider whether it might have been avoided and to fix the blame where it belongs; the pioneer settlers of the West must be protected in their lives and property, but the war should be carried on in a christian spirit, and not in imitation of the savages. There should be no cruel and wholesale massacres, no murdering of defenseless women and children, no war of extermination unless absolutely necessary to safety and future security. Whatever is necessary ought to be done, and no more, and if possible the general peace policy of the Government saved in regard to the other tribes. Let the hand that governs these untutored men of the mountains and plains be firm and open, that they may be taught to obey laws and respect the powers that make and the authority that executes them.

DEMAND OF WESTERN FARMERS.

The contest now going on between the Western farmers and the railroads in regard to cheap transportation, has created wide discussion and produced a profound impression in the minds of thinking men. The farmers complain that the profits of their industry are consumed by the great railroad corporations; that while corn is worth seventy-four cents in New York, they realize only fifteen cents, the railroads fifty-nine. It does not yet appear that the railroad charges are higher than a fair compensation for the work performed, but whether the charges be excessive or not, the fact still exists that the farmers cannot realize, by reason of the high rates of transportation, a living price for their products.

Their complaint is earnest and their movement towards reform is taking a practical shape that foreshadows very startling and radical changes in our Governmental methods.

General Grant, in his inaugural, struck the key-note of the present great demand of the country, when he recommended the attention of Congress to the subject of obtaining cheaper means of transportation between the West and the East. Under the present system there is a great army of non-producers, men engaged in the necessary business of exchanging products between different sections of the country, and this army is supported by a heavy taxation upon the articles transported, until the burden upon both the consumer and producer is greater than can be patiently borne.

The farmers cannot understand why the rates of freight should be so high, and are therefore organizing a warfare against the great railroad monopolies, their extortionate practices, their tyranical rule, and seem determined to wage the war to the bitter end, if necessary, in order to obtain a reform. The end which the farmers have in view, cheaper freights, is a sound policy; it is identical in spirit with the policy of protection that now rules the nation.

Whatever cheapens freight tends to bring together, the producer and consumer in order that each may enjoy the full rewards of his own labor. Protection stimulates industry and causes manufactories to spring up in every section which become home markets for the farmers' produce, but cheap transportation accomplishes the same end, and affords the advantages of a more diversified industry. The farmers' demand therefore, is patriotic, and in the interests of the future welfare of the whole country, but the means, by which the much desired result is to be gained, are not yet evident. The effort of the free traders to capture the movement in the interests of the Democratic party is not only foolish in the extreme, but illogical. The tendency of free trade is to remove further and further the producer from the consumer, but this distance is the very difficulty that causes all the trouble. Either lessen the high rates of freight or foster and nourish manufactories, and so distribute equally the population over the whole country as far as possible, and by either method the complaints of the farmers vanishes. Probably by both means the result will be reached. Cheaper freights must and will be obtained in some way, the welfare of the country clearly demands this reform, and it will hereafter, in our opinion, become a leading political issue. The railroads have been of immense use in developing the country; they are worth more than they have cost and are destined to work yet greater benefits, but they should not be run in the interests of a few, against the many, or to enrich great corporations at the expense of the prosperity of the people.

If the rates of fare and freight are much higher than is necessary to furnish a sufficient income to manage, run and keep up the railroads, then they should be reduced to the basis of paying a certain percentage and expenses and no more. Gen. Grant has taken the lead of the farmers on this subject, and asked the aid of the Government towards furnishing cheaper transportation between the West and the seaboard. More attention to this important subject doubtless will be given next winter in Congress, and we hope to see some solution of the problem then begun at least.

OCEAN cables have become common, and the laying of a new one across the Atlantic has ceased to attract general attention, but yet it is an event of great importance. The Great Eastern will arrive in New York in a few days for the purpose of laying another cable, but this time from New York to England. If the enterprise is successful the new cable will probably be in working order some time this summer.

POLITICAL.

—General Butler is announced to be a candidate for Governor of Massachsetts and is said to be confident of election.

—The Wisconsin Legislature has raised the salary of Supreme Court Judges in that State to $5,000 per annum.

—J. J. Cromer has been chosen Representative delegate to the Republican State Convention from Fulton county.

—Blanton Duncan, of Louisville, is out with another card. Like Ah sin, he must carry a stock in his sleeves.

—The name of Senator M'Clure is mentioned in connection with the Democratic and Liberal nomintion for Mayor of Philadelphia.

—Senator Alcorn, according to sundry Mississippi papers, has made a public speech in advocacy of Grant's re-election in 1876 for a third term.

—William Coates, Esq., of Millvale borough, Allegheny county, is announced as a candidate for nomination for Assembly, on the Republican ticket.

—The Norristown *Register* runs up the names of Hendricks and Hancock at Democratic candidates for President and Vice President in 1876.

—Daniel Ramey, of North Mahoning township, Indiana county, Pa., is a candidate for Assembly, subject to the decision of the Republican primary election.

—The Republican County Committee, of Crawford county, will meet in Meadville on May the 8th, to attend to business of importance.

—There will be a meeting of the Republican County Committee, of Lawrence county, at the Cochran House, New Castle, May 10th.

—There are five Republican candidates in Butler county for nomination for Assembly, ten for Treasurer, and three for Commissioner.

—Mr. Howard J. Potts will be a candidate for the Legislature in the seventh district. Mr. Potts served two years ago in the lower branch with much credit.

—The Massachusetts Labor Reformers will hold a mass convention in Boston May 29th, to decide whether they will nominate a State ticket for the next election.

—Hon. M. S. Quay, Secretary of the Commonwealth, has appointed Mrs. Susan H. Willard, a widow lady of Beaver county, as temporary clerk to transcribe the laws of 1872, under the provision of the appropriation act.

—The State Board of Canvassers of Connecticut have retured the official vote cast at the recent State election. The total vote for Governor was 86,881. Ingersoll, Democrat, received 45,059; Haven, Republican, 39,245; Smith, Temperance, 2,541 votes, with some scattering. Ingersoll's majority over all is 3,237, and his plurality over Haven, 5,814. The Democratic State ticket is elected by an average majority of about 1,300, leaving out the Treasurer. Raymond, Democrat, for Treasurer, has 43,527 votes, and Nichols, Republican, for Treasurer, has 40,287. The Temperance candidate and other scattering have 2,526, which, added to Nichols' vote, elects Raymond by a majority of 12.

—The Republican county convention of Chester will meet at West Chester Pa., on Monday, May the 5th, for the purpose of electing delegates to the Republican State Convention.

—Senator Morrill, of Vermont, has handed his share of the back pay over to the Treasurer of the State of Vermont, to be applied to the reduction of the State debt. Mr. Roosevelt, of New York, has given his share to the Commissioners of Education.

—As the State Senators to be elected in Iowa next October, says the Chicago *Tribune*, will take part in the election of a United States Senator by the Legislature, it is given out that General Belknap, now Secretary of War, aspires to succeed Judge Wright in the term beginning in 1877.

—It is reported in Philadelpha that Col. John W. Forney is to be run for Sheriff by the Reform Association. The Sheriffalty of that city is one of the most lucrative offices in the country, a term therein being regarded as equivalent to a fortune.

—Hon. Schuyler Colfax says he does not wish to go back to Congress, or to accept office of any kind; that for the first time in twenty years he belongs to his family and himself, instead of to the public; and that he enjoys the rest and quiet it gives him too well to consent that this ownership shall be changed.

—The Huntingdon, Pa., *Monitor* mentions the following candidates for State Senator in that district: Ex-Senators Crawford and Petriken, Col. Selheimer, of Mifflin, and P. Gray Meek, of Center, on the Grant Parish ticket, and Capt. B. X. Blair and Gen. Lane, of Huntingdon, on the Republican.

—The Bellfonte *Republican* asks: "Shall John H. Orvis, Esq., be re-elected? What has he done for the tax-payers during his first term?" And the Altoona *Tribune* answers: "John H. Orvis, Esq., made not a few speeches during the late session of the Legislature, and no single one of them is of record that would not put to blush an ounce of laudanum as a sorporific. If the possession of that quality is esteemed a mark of merit in a pubiic man in Centre county, Mr. Orvis ought certainly to be re-elected."

—A Harrisburg special to the Philadelphia *Bulletin* of Monday says: "The canvas for State Treasurer on the Republican side has been a decidedly short one. Russell Errett has been disposed of by continuing him as chairman of the State Central Committee, thus leaving in the field but two competitors, Robert W. Mackey and Samuel Henry. The latter is a young and active Republican, who has for the past two session represented, in the lower branch of the Legislature, Cambria county, a Democratic stronghold. He does not expect to compete successfully with Mr. Mackey this time, but simply desires his name to go before the convention, so that he will have a foothold in the next heat."

—The Pittsburgh *Sunday Times* says: Although we have not seen their cards, we understand that all the members of the late House of Representatives will be candidates for renomination, with a slim chance for some of them. We have heard of no opposition, so far, to the city representatives, Messrs. McCormick and Wainwright, but for the representation from the county there is destined to be an animated contest. Mr. Ramsey's aspirations in Allegheny City will be contested by Alfred Slack, Esq., an ex-member, and now President of the Common Council. In the district north of the rivers, Messrs. Wm. Coates, of Millvale borough, and Robt. S. P. McCall, of Tarentum, are in the field against H. K. Sample. South of the rivers A. B. Young and James W. Ballantine will have opposition in Alderman Martin Shaffer and others. Between the rivers, it is understood, Mr. Newmyer will have no opposition, but there is no telling what may happen between now and the Convention.

—It is pretty conclusively settled that the next Legislature will be largely Republican. The Scranton *Republican* says: "It is not probable that the next State Senate will differ from the last one in its political complexion. Of the eleven Senators whose terms have expired, three are Republicans and eight Democrats. The Republicans are W. B. Waddell, of Chester and Delaware district. George H. Anderson, of Allegheny, and George H. Delamater of Crawford; all strong Republican districts, which are morally certain to return Republicans. The Democrats whose terms have expired are David A. Nagle, of Philadelphia; Jesse W. Knight, of Bucks; J. DePuy Davis, of Berks; Wm. M. Randall, of Schuylkill; Edwin Albright, of Lehigh and Carbon; A. H. Hill, of Union, Northumberland, Perry and Snyder; D. M. Crawford and R. Bruce Petrikin, of Centre, Juniata, Mifflin and Huntingdon. Several of the districts represented by these Democrats are somewhat doubtful, and the chances are that in at least two of them Republicans may be elected next fall. Schuylkill is one of the uncertain counties, politically, and if the Republicans nominate the right man, he will doubtless be elected. The last Senate stood eighteen Republicans, fourteen Democrats, and one Liberal. We do not see how it is possible for the Republicans to have less than eighteen members in the next Senate, and under no circumstances can they lose control of that body, even should Crawford county carry out a threatened revolt against certain politicians who are now inharmonious."

—The Hon. Jonathan Allison, of Washington county, present Republican member of Assembly for this district, we are glad to see announced as a candidate for re-nomination.

—The Berks and Schuylkill *Journal* says: We learn that Senator Davis will be a candidate for re election. His seven continuous years of destinguished service in that capacity have given him a strong hold upon the good wishes of his party, many of whom, we understand, have expressed a desire for his re-nomination. Mr. Davis will sail for Europe to day, and be absent for a few months, when he will return to engage actively in the Senatorial canvass. His principal competitor for the nomination will be Daniel Ermertrout, Esq., who, it will be remembered, received a handsome vote in a previous contest with Mr. Davis for the same place. The Senatorial fight promises to be vigorously contested.

—The roll of Congressmen who decline to receive the "back pay" of five thousand dollars each is still growing. Already it numbers between thirty and forty Senators and Representatives, including Monroe, Upson, Sprague, Shellabarger, and Van Trump, of Ohio; Willard and Morrill, of Vernont; Hawley, of Connecticut; Hoar, Esty, and Wilson, of Massachusetts; Swann and Merrick, of Maryland; Bayard, of Delaware; Wheeler, Merriam, Roosevelt, E. H. Roberts, W. R. Roberts, Perry, Potter, and Fenton, of New York; Wilson, of Indiana; Hawley and Crebs, of Illinois; Wright and Cotton, of Iowa; Ramsey, of Minnesota; Corbett, of Oregon, and Townsend, of Pennsylvania.

FROM PHILADELPHIA.

Constitutional Convention—Sea Villa Stock Company—Disgraceful Treatment of Colored Ladies—Centennial Meeting—The Radical Club—Mrs. W. L. Bladen's Resolutions.

Correspondence of the Radical.

PHILADELPHIA, April 21, 1873.

The work of the Constitutional Convention is under way again, the members being fully determined to hurry things up as rapidly as consistent with judicious legislation. Two sessions are held daily—from 10 o'clock A. M. until 1 P. M., and again from 3 P. M. until 5 P. M. There are some vacancies from death and resignation among the members, but the officers of the Convention remained unchanged.

Mr. Meredith is again in his seat. Hon. D. L. Imbrie, a very Napoleon of executive ability, has his corps in active service, and himself always at his post. Mr. Imbrie is a thoroughly efficient officer and most courteous gentleman. Mr. A. T. Parker, of Jersey Shore, is another most efficient officer. During the illness of Hon. John L. Linton he discharged alone all the duties of the transcribing room, a service as creditable to his head as to his heart. Mr. Linton is again at work, more active than ever, though still suffering from the effects of his accident. We see by the Sunday papers that he has recently been elected Secretary of the Sea Villa Stock Company, a position he is eminently calculated to adorn (as they say of the ladies). But seriously this Sea Villa enterprise promises to be a great success. It is a new watering place on the Jersey coast, about twelve miles from Cape May. A branch railroad is in process of construction, and hotel buildings will be completed this summer. Mr. Miller, the President of the Company, belongs to one of the oldest and wealthiest families of Cape May county, and is familiar with all the capitalists of the surrounding country. Mr. Linton, who has for years been intimately connected with many of our public enterprises and has a large and influential acquaintance throughout the country, is doubtless just the man to be in charge of such an undertaking.

But enough of the Convention. I wrote you last week that the colored ladies of Philadelphia had organized themselves to give aid to the Centennial Commission. But alas! and a lack for social equality, the white femininee declined to fraternize, and said the blacks must work by themselves. The colored women refused to work out of their own wards, and their fairer sisters took away their books, telling them they were only asked out of compliment at any rate, so had better quit. Then the funny part comes in. Is it a compliment to be let ask people to give their money, and to be permitted to give your own? It is only right to say here that ever since the emancipation of the negro race, their women have shown a determination to stand up for their rights, that is infinitely creditable to their sense of individual dignity. When the male Paincipal of the Colored High School went as Minister to Hayti no colored man could be found the equal of Miss Jackson in mathematical and classical attainments. The position was offered to her at one half the salary Mr. Basset received, but she declined taking a cent less than had been paid to her predecessor. In other colored schools the same thing has happened over and over again; but our female American citizens of African descent have always come up to time, and generally won the battle. For my part I cannot possibly see what harm one or two colored women would have done attached to the committee of each ward; but women have so little to control that they must be pardoned for an unjust exercise of temporary authority.

On Saturday night these ladies had a Centennial meeting at the Academy of Music, upon which occasion Mr. James M. Boyde, of Montgomery county, made a speceh and subscribed five hundred dollars. This gentleman is the same member of the Constitutional Convention who made the indecent remarks about women, when their rights to the elective franchise was discussed. He then stated that as women of forty lost all attraction for men, all spinsters of that age should be permitted to vote.

Some idea of the moral obliquity of our population may be found from the fact that two men have recently been arrested for stealing human hair. What will they come to next, when they now steal the hair off your head.

The Radical Club has been advocating the cause of the Peace Society, and in some resolutions, offered in full meeting on Wednesday last by Mrs. W. L. Bladen, petitioned the Executive to delay the punishment of the helpless women and children of the Modocs. Some of the daily and Sunday papers, who have never had any of the advertising of the Club or Citizens' Suffrage Association, have taken this opportunity to pitch into both most severely. But when even so conspicuous a leader of public sentiment as the "Radical" is so uncompromising to the red man, we suppose it is a case of "hit him he has no friends."

A man named McNamara has been improving on the emotional insanity business. About twelve years ago his wife got a divorce from him; five years since she marriad Mr. Fry. On Saturday night McNamara tried to murder both, succeeding in inflicting dangerous wounds. Generally the loving divorce only kills one party, but this fellow wanted to out-Herod Herod, so tried both.

Our weather is clearing off; spring goods are in all windows, though not yet in the streets.

The celebrated Aimee Opera Bouffe Company will appear every evening this week and on Saturday afternoon at the Academy of Music.

Some beautiful verses to Mrs Oats, by Conny O'Bryan, whose real name is J. Trainor King, of the Sunday *Dawn*, have been attracting a great deal of attention. Any woman might feel happy to have such pretty things said of her in such a charming manner. EIZZIL.

ROCHESTER, April 28, 1873.

Editor Beaver Radical:

As a weather prognosticator I am a decided failure. A few weeks ago I concluded that spring, with her balmy breezes, had overshadowed us with her beautiful wings, calling for dormant nature to assert her rights and beautify our earthly heritage. But how sadly I was mistaken in my predictions, as the weather has taught us in the last two weeks—cloudy, chilly, rainy, and disagreeable without intermission. But why should we murmur, when our Heavenly Father does all things for the best. He will cause spring to come in her loveliest and grandest attire when He, in His all wise providence, sees fit. We, as His children, should not complain if our grains are not planted, our gardens not cultivated, or our flowers not blooming as soon as they were last year. Remember, his omnipotent eye beholds all things.

Interesting local items in this place are on a par with angels' visits, few and far between. I would like to know how to get up a first class sensation, without injuring or offending any one. Could not some man fall down stairs, just for my benefit, and not hurt himself in the least, but "bust his plug hat all to smash;" anything at all, gentlemen, so it is news.

By the way, we attended a wedding one evening last week, at the office of 'Squire Marks, and in justice to the 'Squire I must say that he tied the matrimonial knot in a very solemn and impressive manner. Young folks with intentions to enter this holy state will do well to call upon him, as he can officiate in a style satisfactory to all parties concerned. Mr. Marks is one of our most respected and esteemed citizens, having recently commenced the practice of law in this place. We bespeak for him the business of our citizens, and a bright and brilliant future.

Your correspondent had a delightful trip to Homewood a few days ago. Oh! such beautiful roads for a horse and buggy. I am not naturally wicked, but before I got to Brighton I was compelled to utter a few silent ejaculations. But from Beaver Falls to Homewood was the "softest" road I ever traveled. Such pretty yellow mud, and such great quantities of it. I was really surprised to see how prodigal the people were in the country, and especially in Chippewa township, to have such an immense amount of friendly mud that "sticketh closer than a brother," lying so invitingly on the road. When will our township supervisors pay a proper attention to the roads under their care in the fall of the year, when the ground is dry? Why not make roads high in the centre, with a gradual slope on either side, and proper drains at the sides of the road to carry off the water; I am confident that taxpayers in this county are willing to pay for good roads. They would rather pay a few cents more than to have the very heart strings pulled out of their horses, and their wagons broken on such abominable roads as we have at present.

Some "sap head" has had his corns pinched by something I said through your paper, at least he comes out with a highly grammatical and carefully punctuated article in the *Conservative*. Come again, if you wish, I am fishing for suckers. CLIONIAN.

LOCAL ITEMS.

AGENTS.—C. W. Taylor, Beaver Falls; Evan Pugh, New Brighton; J. Linnenbrink, Rochester.

TO ADVERTISERS.—The Beaver Radical is the most extensively circulated Weekly Newspaper in Western Pennsylvania.

Cleveland & Pittsburgh Railroad.

Going West—Mail, 7,46 a. m; Accommodation 5,40 p. m.

Going East—Accommodation, 9,19 a. m; Mail, 37 p. m; Express, 7,07 p. m.

Arrival and Departure of Mails.

Western mail leaves at 6.45 a.m.; arrives at 8 p.m.
Eastern mail leaves at 2p. m.; arrives at 8a. m.

The attention of the public is directed to the following new advertisements, which appear in THE RADICAL to-day:

New Adv—Geo. P. Rowell & Co.....C
New Adv—Hostetter's Stomach Bitters.....C
New Adv—Grand Gift Concert.....C
Special Notice—J. W. Williams.....6l2t
Special Notice—G. C. Atkins & Co.....10l1t
Special Notice—Mrs. Bence.....9l4t
Notice in Partition—C. White.....5s3t
Special Notice—Speyerer & Sons.....9l1t
Special Notice—M. L. Knight.....16l1t
Special Notice—John Bishop.....13l1t
Special Notice—Louisville Lottery.....C
Special Notice—J. D. Coffin.....6l2t
Orphans' Court Sale—Cham. White.....6s3t
New Adv—Weaver & Co.....C
Special Notice—R. Steinfeld.....C
Special Notice—S. & J. Spellenburg.....C
Special Notice—Hertzog & Beam.....C

We are indebted to Hon. Wm. McClelland for valuable public documents.

J. Moore, druggist, sells Indian Bitters and Pain Conqueror. apr18:1m.

There will be an Ice Cream Festival in the basement of the M. E. Church, Beaver, Thursday May 8th. As this is the first one of the season we hope to see quite a number present.

R Steinfeld the clother, corner Broadway and Lock Streets, New Brighton.

Two entire new two Horse Wagons, for sale at Speyerer & Son's. feb21-tf.

There will be a meeting of the Managers of the Beaver County Agricultural Society at the Sheriff's office, Beaver, on Saturday, May 3d, 1873.

B. M. EWING, Sec'y.

Persian Oleine cures cholera, cramps and all pain.

Corner of Broadway and Lock Streets, is the place to get your clothing. Don't forget.

Stop at the New brick front, Corner of Broadway and Lock streets, New Brighton, for your clothing. apr11-4t

We call attention to John Robinson's Great Mammoth Show which is to be at Rochester on Monday the 5th. John Robinson is a veteran Showman, and his collection of animals is said to be most complete, while the other attractions are varied and of unusual excellence. Don't fail to go to the show.

Dr. J. Maginnis' Persian Oleine is *the* best known remedy for pain, sold by Druggists, Dealers and Agents.

The cheapest store in the county is R. Steinfeld's, corner of Broadway and Lock Streets New Brighton.

Justices' Commissions.—Commissions for the following named Justices of the Peace have been received at the Recorder's office: David Warnock, J. W. McClelland, H. J. Kinsey, John M. Shroades, J. Y. Marks, T. G. Kerr, and J. S. Blazier, They will be sworn in as soon as they file their bonds.

Mrs. **Bence**, third street, Beaver, has just received another, and the largest lot of millinery goods this season, she has now *all* the spring and summer styles for 1873, with a fine selection of flowers, ribbone, hats, bonnets, kid gloves, embroidery, fancy goods and notions generally. Hats and bonnets altered, cleaned and done over, also stamping done to order. Reader, she respectfully solicits your patronage. may2-4t

Not to late yet to obtain one of those cheap suits at R Steinfeld's, for he has a large supply on hands.

J. Moore, druggist, sells Quick Cough Cure and French Balm. apr18-1m.

Decoration Day.—Friday, the 30th of May, is consecrated to the decoration of soldiers' graves, and General A. E. Burnside, Commander-in-chief of the Grand Army of the Republic, in a circular, in order to give greater interest to the ceremonies of that day, request that the clergy be induced to co operate by preaching a sermon appropriate to the occasion on the preceding Sunday, thus preparing the people to enter upon the duties of the day with hearts full of gratitude to the fallen soldiers and devotion to the the cause for which they died. The suggestion is a good one, which no doubt will be cheerfully put into practice.

If you want the neatest cut and fitting suit you ever saw, go to F. P. Gray with R. Steinfeld, corner of Broadway and Lock Streets, New Brighton

Presentation.—On Friday evening last, Enola Lodge No. 103, I. O. of G. T., in Bridgewater was made the recipient of a beautiful solid Ivory Gavel from Mrs. Mollie Jeffers of Golden Rule Lodge of West Virginia. Lodge Deputy G. W. C. F. Bro. J. H. Decker, presented the gavel in behalf of Sister Jeffers, Bro. Rev. J. H. Anghey replying on the part of the Lodge. The gavel is a beautiful one, and we are confident that it will be highly appreciated by the members of the Lodge for the sake of the fair donor who was formerly a member of Enola Lodge.

Ice Cold Sparkling Soda Water, flavored with Pure Fruit Syrups, always fresh from Hugo Andriessen's Marble Fountains.

Everybody admires a neat boot or shoe, and yet but few persons succeed in getting them. If you wish to secure a neat fit call at the store of G. C. Atkins & Co., and examine the largest stock ever brought to this place. George can please you if anybody can.

PRIMARY ELECTIONS.

In accordance with the rules of the party, the Republicans of Beaver county will meet at the usual places of holding elections, on Saturday, the 31st day of May, and vote for candidates for nomination for the offices below named:

One person for Assembly;
One person for Prothonotary;
One person for Treasurer;
One person for Commissioner;
One person for Poor House Director;
One person for Jury Commissioner;
One person for Auditor;
Two persons for Trustees of Academy.

They will also elect members of the County Committee as follows:

Big Beaver tp.	2	Independence tp.	1
Beaver boro.	2	Industry tp.	1
Borough tp.	1	Marion tp.	1
Bridgewater boro.	2	McGuire dist.	1
Brighton tp.	1	Moon tp.	1
Baden boro.	1	New Brighton, N. W.	2
Beaver Falls	4	" " M. W.	2
Chippewa tp.	1	" " S. W.	3
Darlington tp.	2	New Sewickly tp.	2
Economy tp.	1	North Sewickly tp.	1
Fallston boro.	1	New Galilee boro.	1
Franklin tp.	3	Ohio tp.	2
Freedom dist.	1	Patterson tp.	1
Freedom boro.	1	Philipsburg boro.	1
Frankfort dist.	2	Pulaski tp.	1
Glasgow boro.	1	Raccoon tp.	2
Greene tp.	3	Rochester boro.	3
Georgetown boro.	1	Rochester tp.	1
Harmony tp.	1	South Beaver tp.	2
Hopewell tp.	2	St. Clair boro.	1

The County Convention will convene at the Court House on Monday, June 2d at 10 o'clock, A. M.

W. S. SHALLENBERGER,
Chr'n. Co. Com.

ANNOUNCEMENTS.

The names of the following candidates for nomination for the several offices to be filled at the ensuing October election, are placed before the Republican voters of Beaver county for their sufferages and decision at the primary elections.

Assembly.
S. J. CROSS, Rochester boro.

Prothonotary.
O. A. SMALL, Bridgewater boro.
JOHN SLENTZ, Ohio twp.
JOHN CAUGHEY, Beaver boro.
BENJ. WILDE, New Brighton boro.

Treasurer.
WILLIAM EWING, Raccoon twp.
JAMES H. MANN, New Brighton boro.
H. W. SEELY, Rochester boro.
JAMES TODD, Raccoon twp.
Lt. S. A. JOHNSTON, Borough twp.

Commissioner.
JAMES BRITTAIN, Greene twp.
JAMES PETERS, Hanover twp.
GEO. W. SHRODES, Moon twp.

Auditor.
S. N. WARRICK, South Beaver twp.
J. N. CALHOON, Georgetown boro.
WM. B. THORNBURG, Raccoon twp.

For neat and nobby Boots and Shoes call on G. C. Atkins & Co., Third street, Beaver.

One car load Canton City Flour just received and for sale, wholesale and retail, at Speyerer & Sons, Rochester.

We are indebted to Hon. George V. Lawrence for a copy of the "Hopkins Memorial," consisting of the addresses delivered in the Constitutional Convention on the occasion of the death of Hon. Wm. Hopkins.

Dr. J. D. Coffin's Boot and Shoe Store, corner of Bridge and Rhode Island streets, Rochester, Pa., is the place to buy boots and shoes. The Doctor sells at Pittsburgh prices, and has on hand a large and well selected stock suitable for the wants of all classes. Call and examine them. my2:2t

One car load Canton City Flour just received and for sale, wholesale and retail, at Speyerer & Sons, Rochester,

Young man those boots don't fit you! Call on G. C. Atkins & Co. and get a pair that will.

Briceland Captured.—Briceland, who was recently convicted and sentenced for the murder of John Allingham, and who, with other prisoners, made his escape from the jail at Washington county, on Saturday evening of week before last, was captured on Friday evening by Robert and Alfred Caldwell, near Collier's Station, on the Panhandle Railroad, and near his former home. He was accidentally discovered in a hay-house by these men and taken there without difficulty Saturday morning and lodged in his old quarters. He had remained in that neighborhood since his escape. The reward of five hundred dollars was promptly paid by the Sheriff. The other prisoners have not yet been arrested. Briceland promises to make a full disclosure of the particulars touching his escape.

One car load Canton City Flour just received and for sale, wholesale and retail, at Speyerer & Sons, Rochester.

FRAKFORT SPRINGS,
April 22, 1873.

Having just returned from the East, we will offer to the public a full line of Dry Goods, Notions, Groceries, Hardware, Queensware, Hats and Caps, Boots and Shoes, Drugs, and a fine assortment of Carpets, from 25 cents a yard upward; and in fact everything usually kept in a general store. We feel under especial obligations to our old customers for their past patronage, and are still enabled to offer them and the trade in general, a complete stock, selected with care in regard to style, durability and price. An examination of our stock is respectfully solicited.

apr25-3t MORRISON & SON.

As the purchase of a Sewing Machine is of may be an act for a life-time, care should be taken in selecting one that time and use have proven to be the best. Time tries all things. "Use only furnishes the final test." Opinions of the skilful may be of value, but time is needed to confirm them. While the Singer Sewing Machine Company has given the public the finest fruits of inventive genius, they have guarded it from a multitude of traps. Attachments have been added for various purposes, but it has kept free from all useless complications. Simplicity of parts, and adaptation to the widest range of work has been the constant aim.

Instead of boasting of a variety of useless stitches and movements, it claims to make but One Kind of Stitch, and that with the Fewest Movements Possible. Hence the Machine may run constantly for twenty years, or a life-time, and work just as well as when new.

R. STRAW & Co., No. 10 Sixth Street, Pittsburgh, Pa. apr25-3m

Early Rose Potato Seed.—H. C. & S. R. Patterson have for sale cheap at their store, on Tank Street, Beaver Falls, one hundred bushels of choice Early Rose Potatoes for seed. if

Resolutions of Respect.—The following resolutions of respect were passed on Tuesday evening April 22d, by the Occidental Lodge 720 I. O. of O. F.

Since it has pleased the Father, Governor and Ruler of all things, to take from us our beloved brother, Rev. D. P Lowary, therefore be it

Resolved, That in the death of our beloved brother, the community in which he lived, the church over which he so ably presided in holy things for so many years, our order of which he was a consistant and faithful member, and the many warm and personal friends with whom he daily associated, as well as the widow and fatherless child have sustained a loss which, although in the order of nature, and received with humble submission, is deeply felt.

Resolved, That we tender our heartfelt sympathy to the bereaved widow and only surviving child of our departed brother, and other friends to whom he was dear, and with them rejoice that his sufferings are over, and that he has gone to forever dwell with his master whom he loved so well, and to enjoy that peaceful rest, the hope of which so often inspired his words and cheered him in his arduous labors.

Resolved, That our lodge be draped in mourning, and that our members wear the usual badge of mourning for the usual number of days

Resolved, That a copy of these resolutions be sent to the family of the deceased, and also be published in the county papers.

SMITH CURTIS,
S. J. JOHNSTON,
A. G. WHITE. } Com.

Grand Opening of Spring Goods.—Having just returned from the East where I have purchased a large and choice stock of goods, consisting in part of Dry Goods, Notions, Hats, Caps, Boots, Shoes, Queensware, &c., all of which is offered to my many friends and the public in general, and to which I call your kind attention. Mr. Samuel Blackmore, for many years engaged in the dry goods and notion trade, and whose ability as salesman is so well known throughout this county has given extra attention in selecting these goods, and having visited some of the largest houses in the East to select from, feels confident that no such goods, either in quantity, quality or prices, has ever before been brought into this county, and hopes to be able to meet the demands of each and every one. Dress Goods of every style and variety, Popline, Mohaire, Grenadines, Alpacas, Wool Delaines, &c. Percales, Chintzes, Prints and Ginghams of the latest patterns. Also a complete stock of White Goods, Linens, Muslins, Napkins, Towels and table Linens. I also call your attention to my large and fine assortment of Boots and Shoes. In selecting these goods we studied carefully the wants of our customers, and all we ask is a careful examination of our immense stock, and be fully convinced that our stock and prices defy competition. Also a full line of select Groceries, which we offer at the lowest market prices. Returning my sincere thanks for your past favors, I hope by close attention to business to merit a continuance of the same. James Allen, Industry, Beaver county, Pa.

A special examination for professional certificates will be held at the office of the County Superintendent in Beaver, commencing on **Friday, May 9**, at 9 o'clock, A. M., and continue two days. Applicants for certificates will be required to bring recommendations from a majority of the board or boards of directors in whose employment they shall have taught for two preceding annual school terms.

Teachers in possession of valid professional certificates granted in this county will please forward them to me to be endorsed.

M. L. KNIGHT,
County Superintendent.

Great Bargains—S. & J. Snellenburg, New Brighton has just received a splendid stock of new goods consisting of coats, pants and vests, of both men's and boys' wear, and a general assortment of gentlemen's furnishing goods. S. & J. Snellenburg are wide awake men who believe in keeping their business before the people. They make use of the means of advertising to communicate with their customers, and in so doing accommodate all while they receive a large increase of business therefrom. S & J Snellenburg will sell clothing either ready made or to order as cheap as the same can be obtained anywhere and will give entire satisfaction not only in price but in fit, quality and style of garments sold. Call and examine their stock, price their goods, and compare them with goods and prices of other similar stores and see if what they assert is not true.

Enigma.—I am composed of 16 letters. My 6, 12, 15 is a girl's name; my 5, 11, 9 is an innate sense of melody; my 4, 3, 6, 10 is an animal; my 1, 2, 9, 8, 3 is a number; my 7, 6, 16, 8 is a valley; my 13, 12, 3, 15, 16 is visionary; my 14, 6, 12, 13 is a Turkish Judge; my 14, 11, 9, 3, 1 is a mark noting omission in any writing; my whole is a far famed periodical.

L. M. S.

NEW GOODS! NEW GOODS!!—Hertzog and Beam have just received a large invoice of New Spring Goods, consisting of the latest and most fashionable wear, for Ladies and Gentlemen in Boots, Shoes, Gaiters and Slippers. In ladies' wear attention is called to the following styles, viz: Very best imported French Morocco boots, lace and button, also to Creo kid, lace and button Newport ties, Columbia ties, and the very best assortment of fashionable slippers. In gentlemen's wear, we have the celebrated Oxford tie, Prince Albert low shoe, Swiss walking shoe, lasting boot tipped, very cool for summer, and opera slippers. Fine work a specialty. All orders promptly attended to, and the patronage of the public respectfully solicited. Store opposite Bradford's Real Estate office, Broadway, New Brighton. apr25 2t

Mr. Cook, the ticket agent at Roger's Ferry for a long time, has vacated the office, and a son of James Brittain, of Shippingsport, has been given the position. This young man met with a serious accident last winter at Beaver Falls, as will be recollected, and we are glad to hear of his appointment.

PITTSBURGH, Jan. 3, 1873.

We have used Berger, Bauman & Co.'s brand of Strictly Pure White Lead, in large quantities, for the last five years, and have found it uniformly ground, very white, of excellent covering qualities, and on that account we prefer it to any other lead made here or elsewhere, and we have used of most all the brands, during the fifteen years we have been in the painting business in the city.

W. R. BOGGS & CO.

New Castle Chinese Indignation Meeting.—The citizens of New Castle and vicinity held a meeting at White's Hall, on Thursday evening of week before last, to express publicly their hostility to the introduction of Coolies into this country. Hon. J. W. Wallace was made Chairman, and J. H. Hartsuff, John Davis, James McGoun and W. H. Reynolds, Vice Presidents. The reporters of the press acting as Secretaries.

The Chairman made a short, pointed, opening speech, showing that the meeting was called without distinction of political parties to protest against importation by contract of Chinese coolie laborers as wrong in principal, and at the best was but a miserable system of peonage.

On motion the Chair appointed W. S. Black, Wm. Power, Capt. John Young, J. W. Taylor, Stillman Briggs, J. H. Barker and T. B. Bryson, a committee to draft resolutions.

During the absence of the committee, the meeting was addressed by Dr. E. S. N. Morgan, who gave some interesting facts about the Chinese, for the masses to think about, he said that coolie labor was a new crusade against free labor.

The committee being ready to report, offered the following preamble and resolutions which were adopted unanimously:

WHEREAS, A number of the citizens of this county, regardless of the wishes and wants of American citizens, are actually engaged in the importation and introduction of a semi-civilized race of Chinese, who can never become assimilated to Americans, who have no intention to become citizens, who will never defend our country against the wrongs of other nations, who pay nothing into our treasury, who neither directly or indirectly patronize farmers, mechanics grocers, or mechanics, and who are content to work for a paltry pittance scarcely sufficient to furnish an American the scanty means of bare subsistance; and,

WHEREAS, the introduction of Chinese labor, according to the present mode of importation, in large squads, already under contract, at a mere pittance, compared with the real value of labor in this country is calculated, if not designed, to destroy the dignity of labor by robbing industry of its just reward, and thus rendering the intelligent working man, be he tradesman, mechanic or laborer, unable to support himself or those dependent upon him, and in addition to all this, we believe it to be a system of peon slavery which was instituted, and is now being carried into effect by men who are void of principle, religion, love of country or regard for their fellow-man, and if not prevented will ultimately lead to the overthrow of all those social and religious liberties and free institutions, which are held so dear by every American citizen. Holding then, these and similar views we proceed to the adoption of the following resolutions:

Resolved, That we, as citizens of Lawrence county, do hereby protest against the introduction and employment of Chinese labor in this country, that we will withhold our influence and support from every man, whatever his profession or occupation may be, who favors the introduction, employment or retention of Chinese labor in our midst, and that we will support no newspaper or aspirant for public office that refuses to come out boldly against the introduction of Chinese labor in this country.

Resolved, That we most emphatically condemn the action of the Economite Society in being foremost in introducing Chinese labor in the State, and that we will not purchase any cutlery or any other article which we know to have been manufactured in Beaver Falls by Chinese labor.

Resolved, That we hail with pleasure the growing disposition throughout the country to organize in opposition to the introduction and employment of Chinese labor, and that we are ready to unite with all law abiding citizens, without regard to party, for the peaceable prevention of the same.

Resolved, That we as citizens of Lawrence county, do most solemnly pledge ourselves to carry into effect the principles set forth in these resolutions.

Resolved, That these resolutions be published in the several papers of this city, also in the Pittsburgh daily *Gazette* and Pittsburgh daily *Post*, and that a committee of seven be appointed by the Chair to attend to the same, and also to communicate with other parts of the country with a view to a permanent organization throughout the United States.

Resolved, That when we adjourn it shall be to meet again at the call of the aforesaid committee.

Col. R. B. McCombs being loudly called for, responded in one of his happiest extemporaneous speeches, which are always full of rich thoughts, and interspersed with mirth. He spoke of his early days as a cabinet maker and his present position as a member of the bar. He held that working-men were the bone and sinew of the land. That the mechanic was the power of the land and coolie labor its ruin. Every man should do something in the production of the country.

Mr. Flinn and A. L. Hazen, Esq., were called and each responded in eloquent remarks on the importance of staying the importation of Chinese labor.

The Chair then appointed T. B. Bryson, E. S. N. Morgan, S. K. McGinnis, J. McMichael, A. L. Hazen, Hugh Flinn and James McGoun, as a committee to communicate with other parts of the country, &c, as directed in the resolutions, after which the meeting adjourned to meet at the call of the committee.

Hair Dressing.—Those who wish to have hair cutting, shampooning, etc., done at their residences can be accommodated, and have the work neatly executed by calling on J. W. Williams, now located in the basement of Quay's block, Beaver, Pa. may2-2t

The County Superintendents of the counties of Lawrence, Beaver, Butler, Armstong, Indiana, Allegheny, Washington, Greene, Fayette, Somerset, Westmoreland and Cambria, are invited to meet at the Union Depot Hotel Pittsburgh, on Wednesday, June 11, at 2 P. M., to hold a private conference with the State Superintendent and other officers of the School Department.

Lewis Bollman of Monongahela city has published in the Washington *Review and Examiner*, an incisive reply to General Butler's letter to Mr. Scott on the salary grab, criticising somewhat clearly the General's loose expressions, and proving him to be careless and incorrect in the construction of sentences. A critic should be careful not to blunder himself in the matter criticized.

Prof. Fowler's Greatest Work.—The National Publishing Company, of Philadelphia, have just issued a very important and valuable work by Prof. O. S. Fowler, on Manhood, Womanhood, and their Mutual Interrelations; Love, its Laws, Power, etc It is a masterly exposition of the laws which control the relations of the sexes, and their duties towards each other, and it is not asserting too much to pronounce it the most valuable and timely publication of the age.

"Know thyself!" was the profound injunction of the ancient sage, and it is the neglect to comply with this precept that causes nearly all the misery and sickness of the world. It is astonishing to find how utterly ignorant men and women, otherwise accomplished and intelligent, are concerning themselves. Husbands and wives constantly feel the need of more light on the subject of their relations to each other, especially concerning the great duty for which marriage was instituted—the begetting and rearing of a family.

It is for the purpose of diffusing this knowledge that Prof. Fowler has given to the world his work on "Sexual Science," which is simply an explanation of the laws which govern the sexes in their relations to each other. He points out the duties of husbands and wives and discloses facts of which no true man or woman ought to be ignorant. He lets us into the secret of preserving female health and beauty into old age, and shows how mothers can avoid much of the suffering of bringing children into the world—a subject in which every woman is interested, and how "female complaints" may be avoided with ease and certainty.

His book is pure and elevated in its style and ideas, and furnishes a practical solution of many of the most perplexing questions of life. It should be read by the young and old, by the married and single, and especially by those contemplating marriage. It touches upon questions and discusses them thoroughly, in which every married person is interested. The advice which it gives to unhappy or indifferent husbands and wives is sound and practical, and its warnings to those who seek to promote pleasure at the expense of health ought to be read by every one. The terrible practices of "regulating the size of families," which prevails in many parts of our country, is shown in its true light, and we commend the chapters concerning it to every husband and wife.

All friends of morality and purity in social life will hail the advent of Professor's book with delight, and those who seek information upon the curious and tragic features of domestic life, those who would study human nature stripped of its marks and disguises, will find this volume the best hand book in existence. Young men who value their domestic happiness, should not fail to read his remarks on the subject of selecting a wife, as the information it contains is beyond value.

The book is a real blessing to the public, and will be regarded as such by those who read it. The low price at which it is issued brings it within the reach of all, and every person who wants to arrive at a proper understading of the true relations of the sexses, should procure a copy. It is sold by subscription only, and agents are wanted in every county.

[Louisville Courier-Journal editorial, April 7th.]

Postponement of the Public Library Gift Concert.

It will be seen by the announcement in our advertising columns that the third gift concert of the Public Library of Kentucky, which was to have taken place to-day, has been postponed until July 8. This postponement has not been occasioned, as we are advised by Gov. Bramlette, by the small sales of tickets; on the contrary, the sales have been unusually large—much larger than at either of the preceding concerts—so large, indeed, that the time given by this ninety-day postponement will enable Gov. Bramlette to dispose of every ticket and insure a full drawing without any reduction or scaling of the gifts, as has heretofore been the case. Gov. B. sees his way so clearly that he announces in the most positive and unequivocal language that the drawing will take place July 8, and that it will be a full one. The owner of the ticket drawing the capital gift will get $100,000 in greenbacks without any discount, and so of all the other gifts. The money sufficient to pay all the gifts—$500,000 in greenbacks—is already on deposit in the Farmers' and Drovers' Bank, set apart for the payment of the gifts and can be used for no other purpose, as will be seen by the cashier's certificate. With a knowledge of these facts—and we do not hesitate to guarantee their scrupulous fulfillment—there will be such a demand for the tickets now on hand that in all probability not a single one will be left for sale weeks before the time of drawing. There never was a fairer or more honorably-conducted enterprise before the public, and it has, as it deserves, the entire confidence of our people. It is one of those schemes in which the purchasers of tickets feel the most positive assurance that the drawing will be fair, for it will be controlled by the most prominent and distinguished citizens of the city and State and those who draw gifts will be certain to get the money the moment their tickets are presented.

The Washington *Review and Examiner* says: "The Washington Savings Bank" is the name of a new financial institution organized in this place during the past week. The directors are as follows: Jas. W. Kuntz, Theodore Slater, John H. Little, Moses Bebout, B. L. Craveb, G. W. Moninger, D. L. Reynolds, Wm. S. Bryson, and Wm. Montgomery. James W. Kuntz has been selected as President and Samuel Ruth as Cashier. The law office of the late Joseph Henderson has been leased for the transaction of the business. The capital stock is placed at $125,000, which is held by some of the very best and shrewdest citizens of town and vicinity.

Drug Store For Sale.—We would call the attention of Druggists and others wishing to buy a full, or half interest in a First Class Drug and Prescription Store, (well located and doing a good business) to a card in our advertising columns.

THE VOICE OF GOD.

DR. AMES.

Fisher Ames, a distinguished American statesman and orator, who died in 1808, was ardently attached to the Bible. He lamented its prevailing disuse in schools, and thought that children should be well acquainted with it, both on account of the all-important truths it contains and because they would thus learn the English language in its purity. He was accustomed to say, "I will hazard the assertion, that no man ever did, or ever will become truly eloquent, without being a constant reader of the Bible, and an admirer of the purity and sublimity of its language.

PATRICK HENRY.

This distinguished man was a native of Virginia, of which State he became Governor. He was eminent through life as a statesman and an orator. A little before his death, he remarked to a friend who found him reading his Bible, "Here is a book worth more than all the other books which ever were printed; yet it is my misfortune never to have, until lately, found time to read it with proper attention and feeling."

DR. JOHNSON.

Dr. Samuel Johnson is distinguished as a writer on morals; his compositions have seldom been excelled in energy of thought and beauty of expression. To a young gentlemen who visited him on his death bed, he said, "Young man, attend *to the voice* of one who has possessed a certain degree of fame in the world, and who will shortly appear before his maker. Read the Bible every day of your life."

J. K. M.

New Books, only by subscription, at the Beaver Book Store; "The Voice of God," a complete sacred history, &c., &c. "The Religious Denominations of the World," elegantly gotten up. "Bunyan's Complete Works," a splendid illustrated edition. "The Holy Bible," complete with dictionary, concordance, tables, &c., &c. Call and see samples, and subscribe.

We are indebted to the Passenger Department of the Chicago Burlington & Quincy R. R., for a copy of "How to go West," a guide to Southern Iowa, Nebraska, Kansas, California and the whole great West. This pamphlet is full of valuable information to those who intend to go west, and can be obtained free of cost by addressing, General Western Passenger Agent, C. B. & Q. R. R. Chicago, Illinois.

At a meeting of the session of the Presbyterian Church of Beaver—Allegheny Presbytery,—a committee was appointed to draft resolutions relating to the death of our pastor, the late Rev. D. P. Lowary:

WHEREAS, It has pleased God in His infinite wisdom to call home another of His faithful servants:

Resolved, That while as a congregation we deeply feel the loss of our beloved pastor, our spiritual adviser and counselor, yet we would acknowledge the wisdom and goodness of our Heavenly Father, and bow in meekness to His holy will.

Resolved, That we express our heartfelt sympathy with the widow and the orphan so severely stricken by the removal of a loving husband and father.

Resolved, That a copy of these resolutions be published in each of our county papers and the *Presbyterian Banner*, and that a copy be sent to the widow of our late pastor.

THOS. MCCREERY.
C. G. MOORE,
R. H. COOPER. } Com.

Attention Company.—Notice is hereby given that the restaurant known by the name of the "Bon-Ton," and formerly kept by Wm. Strickland, corner of Falls and Broadway, New Brighton, is now occupied by Mr. John Bishop, as an Eating House, after having been thoroughly refitted and furnished. Mr. Bishop is well known as a caterer, and the public will no doubt be well pleased to know that he now tenders his services to the people of this vicinity. Meals can be had at all hours. Come one, come all. Basement of M'Clain's new brick, corner of Falls and Broadway, New Brighton.

Medical Blunders.

From the period when surgeons applied their salves to weapons instead of wounds to the present wide-awake age, the medical profession has often unwittingly taken side with Disease in its conflicts with the human system. Even yet, in spite of the teachings of centuries of experience, some physicians believe in depleting their patients, already seriously exhausted by sickness, with powerful evacuants, emetics, sallvants, cantharidal plasters, or the lancet But, providentially, public intelligence is ahead of these medical fossils, who belong, of right, to the era of the Crusades! That powerful ally of nature in its warfare with the causes of sickness, Hostetter's Stomach Bitters, has opened the eyes of the masses to the paramount importance of increasing the vital strength of the body when menaced by disease. They understand that when the atmospheric conditions are adverse to health, it is wise to reinforce the system with a wholesome tonic and stimulant, and thus enable it to combat and repel the depressing influence of an inclement temperature. If the constitutional and animal powers were always thus recruited in the presence of danger, the mortality from consumption, bronchitis, chronic rheumatism, &c., would be much less than it is now. The causes which produce croups, colds, quinsey, diptheria and catarrh seldom affect a strong and active vital system; and of all vitalizing preparations, Hostetter's Bitters has proved the most efficient. It is not claimed that this standard tonic is a specific for lung and throat maladies, as it is for dyspepsia, liver complaint and intermittents, but it is unhesitatingly asserted that it is the best known safeguard against all the atmospheric elements of disease. may2-1m

MARRIED.

NEVILL—BOGGS—In Rochester, Pa., April 24th, 1873, by John Y. Marks, Esq., Mr. Vincent Nevill, of Industry, and Miss Kate Boggs, of Rochester, Beaver county, Pa.

LARKINS—COLE—At the residence of the bride's parents, Freedom, Pa., on April 10th, by Rev. Joseph Hollingshead, Mr. Henry Larkins, of East Liverpool, Ohio, and Miss S. C. Cole.

DIED.

MILLLER.—At Hookstown, on Monday April 28th Mrs. Diana Miller, aged about 48 years.

PENDLETON—In Rochester, Pa., April 23, 1873, after a long and painful illness, which she bore with christian patience and fortitude, Phebe A. wife of Capt. Gilbert Pendleton, in the 55th year of her age.

HISTORY OF THE BEAVER VALLEY.

Correspondence of the Pittsburgh Gazette.

BEAVER VALLEY, April, 1873.

[Paper No. 8.]

BRIDGEWATER.

Passing from the history of Sharon, which as has already been stated contains the primitive history of Bridgewater, we come to that most pleasant and interesting town, the subject of this letter.

The lands upon which that part of Bridgewater at the mouth of the Beaver is situated, were originally a part of what were known as the "academy outlots." A mention has been made of these in tracing the early history of Beaver, carrying the mind back to the year 1791. All those lands, and the adjacent country were formerly the suburbs of Beaver. After the sale of outlots, the lands came into the possession of Joseph Hemphill, who was the owner of the lands until the town was laid out. It was the scene of some very interesting occurrences, in connection with early Beaver and Sharon, and the good old people who are yet living, and who passed through the trying scenes and adventures of early days, dwell with pleasure of those times. Men yet vigorous in health, tell us of the deer and bear huting over the hills and along the water courses of, and near, Bridgewater, and it seems but as yesterday to us, when their hearts glowing with the fire of younger days and their lips trembling with words of eloquence, they related the sports that characterized their native heath. Their gunning, trapping, and angling, interspersed with a bear chase were sources of pleasure to them, and interest to us.

The advantages of the "point" at this place, as a good location for boating and forwarding, were only noted. It lies between the Ohio and Beaver rivers, and has seen an eventful career, which is yet not ended. The town seems to have been laid out as early as 1818 by Mr. Hemphill, and some little building commenced in the town plot about that time. A store was put in operation at the end of the bridge by Mr. Hemphill, and was doing business at the time and after the laying out of the town. From the date of the establishment of the town, it has not been characterized by any unusual energy or rapid stride in material progress. Its growth has been rather slow, and has resulted in giving the valley a genuinely prosperous town.

Its history has been marked by the rise and progress of several branches of manufacturing, many of which have fallen and been forgotten, while others are in the height of their prosperity and doing a really good and safe business. Probably one of the most interesting of its

INDUSTRIES OF THE PAST

has been the boat building, which was carried on very extensively for many years. There were two boat yards in the limits of the present town, in addition to the one located at Sharon, which has become so famous. It was a good business thirty and forty years ago, and gave employment to a large class of men, and remunerating well those who engaged in it.

The location of boat yards at this place was a very favorable one for several reasons, among which were the cheapness of living rents, fuel and produce, and the abundance of timber that lined the water courses. Boats were prepared for finishing at these yards, and sent to Pittsburgh for finish, and money was saved to the owners of the boats. But boat building has entirely passed away from the town, and for years nothing of the kind has been done. Other branches of labor have taken its place, and given employment to the people of the town. "Stone's Point" was at one time a place of considerable stir and activity, being the stopping place of the boats that landed. This wharf was first graced with the landing of a boat in the years 1833, coming from Pittsburgh. It was named "Beaver," and was the beginning of what proved to be quite profitable source of trade to the town. The sensation caused by the landing of this boat was something like that which would be produced by dropping a train of cars into—say Greene county. I am not prepared to say that it was the occasion of a general public rejoicing, nor that any cannons were fired over the event, nor even that Sir Silverspeech, in the glory of the occasion, gave utterance to burning words of eloquence, but it was an occasion of rejoicing among the Bridgewaterites, and no doubt was the town talk for many a weary day afterwards, and is even yet reverted to with pride.

This "point" became quite a forwarding centre, and quite a good business was done in that line, but like the boat building, it is now one of the things of the past. After the canal had been located and put in running order, the business was done in the valley by this enterprise. Boats must be built and Bridgewater boat yards were at hand. Captains for steamers were needed, and this town put forward men for that purpose. At this time, it probably saw as active and prosperous days as it has ever seen. The time of these occurrences was in the latter part of the first fifteen years of its history.

It already had some commission houses, consequent upon being the regular landing place of the Pittsburgh packets, which were doing a good business, besides the business houses of various kinds that are found in such towns. Some five hotels soon graced its streets, for the accommodation of passengers by the steamers, and also by stage lines running to the city of Cleveland. It was about the beginning of this career of prosperity, in the years of 1832 and 1834, that the whole of Beaver Valley seemed to have entered upon an era of great activity, owing probably to the opening of the canal, and business was prosperous and employment good and plenty. Every man seemed to have his place, and a place was provided for every one who had the desire to work.

THE MANUFACTORIES OF THE TOWN

date back to quite an early period. In the year 1835 a foundry was established in the upper portion of it by the Messrs. Darragh, which is yet in successful operation. Various manufacturing establishments were created, some flourishing for a while and then passing out of sight. At one period a glass factory was doing a thriving business, so far as man could see, but it is now suspended. Why this should be so is a question. Certainly no better point for that business can be found. It ought to be in full blast today, blessing the families of the town. A tannery, formerly operated by James Darragh, is now quiet, and as well; Greer's foundry, formerly under a good run of business, has also closed its doors and become quiet. Other industries of this character have also had their day and are now suspended. The town should have a score of good manufactories of some kind in addition to what it already has. The progress and success of factories would not seem to have a very brilliant history in this goodly borough, but still there are no good reasons why others should be deterred from undertaking enterprises of this kind. We cannot tell what difficulties have been undergone by them—what embarrassments and hindrances met them at every turn from unexpected quarters, and what mismanagements may have been theirs, to retard their progress. The present Bridgewater, is a pleasantly located town of about 1,200 inhabitants. The main part of the town is located on a large flat, forming the bank of the Beaver river. Running back from this it covers an elevation of some extent, giving it a most beautiful appearance. It is not unlike the other valley towns is the variegated scenery, which one meets and sees at every step. In passing the town on the P. F. W. & C. R. R., the scene from the cars is really a delightful one. He must have a dull heart who cannot see a picture of beauty in the scenery before him, in its transition from the hill to plain both covered with the tasteful works of art.

The people of the town have a happy way of covering up bare and ill-looking spots in the hillside, which have been stripped of their natural covering. In such places may be seen thrifty vineyards, tasty gardens and whatever may be done to render pleasant the unsightly portions of the town. Its streets seem to be very pleasant, and taking all together, it is not out of order to offer a word of commendation to this people. The views from the town are neither so comprehensive nor pleasing to the mind as those seen from the other towns. It is true that the Ohio sweeps her bank in its onward march to the sea, and an occasional bit of pretty scenery presents itself to the eye, but it does not allow one those great views of the beautiful in nature that at once charm and excite admiration.

AS IT IS NOW.

The present industries of the town are the following: The foundry of M. & S. H. Darragh employing ten hands, and making a good quality of stove castings, &c. They do a safe and profitable business, and are not succeptible to the usual disasters which have driven to the wall so many of the other works of the town. The father of these gentlemen, Robert Darragh, was one of the first settlers of Beaver county, and was very highly respected and honored by all who had the pleasure of knowing him. Mr. Thomas Campbell has also in operation a foundry, and is doing a good business. His productions are those of other valley foundries. There is also a very fine tannery carried on by Mr. Samuel Moorehead, in which a good business is being done. Add to these one steam grist mill and three steam saw mills belonging to Messrs. S. Davidson & Bro.; carriage factory, blacksmith shops and stocking factories, and you have all that is now done in Bridgewater in the way of manufactories and shops. It seems as if there ought to be more, but probably it is all right. One hotel gives entertainment to the weary, way-worn traveler who may pass into the town. Some nine or ten stores ask for the custom of their neighbors in the purchase of dry goods, groceries, &c. The people there evidently are not suffering in this particular, and would not feel thankful for the recommendation to others to locate among them. A sufficient number of physicians are located in the town, to give character to the *materia medica*, and relieve the wants of the ailing people. In its religious and moral life, Bridgewater is rather above the average—having four churches in a prosperous condition, being the Presbyterian, M. Episcopal, M. E. Colored and A. E. E. Zion, represented by some of the ablest and most highly respected ministers in the country. Some names are those of Drs. Dempsey and Shields, command respect whatever they are known. Rev. Mr. Ashing, of the Colored M. E. C. is a young man of ability and goodness of heart, and must succeed in doing good. The public school is held in a fine building erected for that purpose in 1862. There are four departments in the school, with an average attendance of about one hundred and seventy-five pupils. The character of the dwellings in the town is good. Some very beautiful residences adorn the town, and in a special manner several located on the bluff attract attention, not because of the great architectural effect produced, but by reason of their beauty, simplicity and commodiousness. Its residences will compare favorable with any in the valley, if a few are excepted which have been built at a large cost and display. These good Bridgewater people can make their town a place of surpassing beauty by a small outlay. It is well calculated for adornment by natural means. The variety of its scenery, alternating in hill and valley, will admit of a very elaborate ornamentation of shrubbery and trees, make it a spot of sylvan beauty—of the lightest type of beauty, by a combination of whatever is lovely in art, with the addition of what nature so lavishly supplies. To make this town what it ought to be and what it is intended for, it needs more manufacturing establishments. There ought to be one or two glass mills—a first class iron mill, and the factories and foundries that have fallen into disuse, ought to be revived and put to work.

It is certainly no exaggeration to say, that it ought to be one of the most prosperous and inviting towns in the valley. It cannot afford—the valley cannot afford—to allow the present stagnation to continue, when its natural advantages are so great and it is so admirably located. It wants no addition of working people at present, as it has all and more than it can supply with remunerative labor. Get some energetic capitalists in your midst, put to work some paying industries, and when your people are all contentedly at work, make room for hundreds more of the same stamp. The present people are, as a class, industrious, moral and temperate, and no other class ought to find a home among them.

BEAVER.

New Advertisements.

NOTICE TO BRIDGE CONTRACTORS.

COMMISSIONERS' OFFICE, BEAVER, March 27, 1873.

Sealed proposals will be received at this office by the Board of County Commissioners of Beaver county until SATURDAY, APRIL, 26th, A. D. 1873, at 10 o'clock A. M., for the masonry of two stone arch bridges of about 20 feet arch each, and 20 feet roadway, one over Wallace's run, in Big Beaver township, where the public road crosses said run; and one over Dutchman's run, in Pulaski township, where the Brighton and Pittsburgh grade road crosses said run. Also for repairing the pier of the bridge over Connoquenessing creek, known as the "Cunningham bridge." Proposals will be made by the perch, actual measurement. Specifications can be seen at this office from and after this date. The Commissioners reserve the right to reject any or all bids.

By order of Commissioners.

apr4 3t JOHN McGOWN, Clerk.

DISSOLUTION OF PARTNERSHIP.

Notice is hereby given that the partnership heretofore existing between G. C. Speyerer, H. J. Speyerer, W. J. Speyerer and J. V. McDonald, under the name and style of SPEYERER & McDONALD, Bankers, doing business in the Borough of Rochester, Beaver county, Pa., was dissolved on the 14th day of March, 1873, by mutual consent, John V. McDonald retiring from the firm. The business will be continued by G. C. Speyerer, H. J. Speyerer, W. J. Speyerer, John Grebing, L. H. Oatman and Louis Schneider, under the name and style of SPEYERER & CO., who are authorized to close up the business of the late firm of Speyerer & McDonald.

G. C. SPEYERER,
H. J. SPEYERER,
W. J. SPEYERER,
J. V. McDONALD.

March 15, 1873.—mar21-4t

HUNTER BOY,

The Hunter Boy owned by D. L. Reno, of Rochester tp, will stand for mares the ensuing season as follows:

At the stable of the owner, near Judge Irwin's, from April 28th, to May 5th, from the 12th to the 19th, from the 26th to June 2d, from June 9th to the 16th, then from the 23d to the 30th.

THE HUNTER BOY is better known as the John Moore horse of New Castle, was sired by the draught horse Clydesdale, imported from England, weighs 1300 pounds, is 16 hands high, dark bay, handsome, graceful stepper, and trots a mile in 2.50 with ease. The owner's terms do not differ much from the usual rates, for which see posters. apr25-3t

ESTABLISHED IN 1838.
RE-ESTABLISHED IN 1869.

C. G. HAMMER & SONS,

Manufacturers of

FINE AND MEDIUM FURNITURE,

Of Every Description and Price,

Handsome and Superior in style and quality than found in most or any other Furniture House this side of the mountains.

Photographs and Price Lists sent on application, or when in the city don't forget the place—sign of the Large Golden Chair,

46, 48 and 50, Seventh Avenue,

mar28-1y PITTSBURGH, PA.

$5 TO $20 per day. Agents wanted! All classes of working people, of either sex, young or old, make more money at work for us, in their spare moments, or all the time, than at anything else. Particulars free. Address G. Stinson & Co., Portland, Me. nov8-1y

$50,000 REWARD!

Will be distributed to subscribers to the AMERICAN WORKING PEOPLE in 1873. It is the only Workingman's Tariff Monthly; has 16 large quarto pages, with illustrations.

EVERY SUBSCRIBER GETS A PREMIUM,

Varying from 25 cents in value to $500 in greenbacks. Among the premiums are two of $500 in greenbacks; two of $200; ten of $100; one hundred of $10; five hundred of $3; five Parlor Organs, $250 each; ten Sewing Machines, $60 each; fifty American Watches, $40 each—besides many thousands of smaller premiums. Only $1.50 per year; sent on trial three months for 25 cents.

Send for specimen to

CAPRON & CO.,
mar28-3m Box 5, Pittsburgh, Pa.

EXECUTOR'S NOTICE.

ESTATE OF MARY B. ELLIOTT, DECEASED.

Letters testamentary on the estate of Mary B. Elliott, late of the borough of Beaver Falls, Beaver county, Pa., deceased, having been granted to the undersigned, all persons knowing themselves indebted to said estate are requested to make immediate payment, and those having claims against the same will present them, properly authenticated for settlement, to

JOHN GODDARD,
mar28-6t New Brighton, Pa

PLAIN AND FANCY PRINTING AT THE RADICAL OFFICE.

New Advertisements.

JAMES CALDWELL & CO.

Invite special attention to their

NEW STOCK

OF

WINTER GOODS,

JUST OPENED.

IRISH AND FRENCH POPLINS,

REPPS AND VELOURS,

CASSIMERES,

DRA DE FRANC MERINOS,

EMPRESS CLOTHS AND SATEENS

All the new shades.

BLACK ALPACAS AND MOHAIR LUSTRES.

BLACK SILK WARP CASHMERES,

EMPRESS CLOTHS AND MERINOS.

BLACK SILKS,

A very large stock of all the best makes.

A LARGE STOCK OF

FANCY DRESS SILKS

At $1 per yard.

PONSON CELEBRATED

BLACK MANTILLA VELVETS,

Black and Colored Velvets for Trimming, &c.,

BLACK SILK VELVET SACQUES, CLOAKS AND POLONAISE,

CLOTH CLOAKS AND SACQUES

In great variety.

A large stock of Fashionable Furs, in medium and fine quality.

BLACK GUIPUE LACES, BLACK THREAD LACES, BERTHAS AND CAPES.

Blankets and Flannels,

CLOTH AND CASSIMERES

The above stock comprises the

FINEST IN THE CITY,

Which we offer at the lowest market prices.

118 & 120 FEDERAL STREET,

Allegheny City, Penna.

dec13 4m

G. L. EBERHART, Attorney at Law. W. L. BEDISON, Notary Public.

EBERHART & BEDISON,

GENERAL INSURANCE AGENTS

AND

REAL ESTATE BROKERS,

NEW BRIGHTON, BEAVER CO.

Represent in Beaver County

The Travelers Life & Accident Ins. Co.

OF HARTFORD, CONN.

A SOUND STOCK COMPANY.

Assets January 1, 1873,

$2,259,945.48!

Issues both Life and Accident Policies. This company

Insures Against all kinds of Accidents.

By paying from $10 to $50 a year, an indemnity of from $5 to $50 a week during disability can be secured in case of any accident by which a man is rendered unable to attend to his usual occupation; and in the event of *death by accident* the same payments secure from $1000 to $5000 to his family.

To Mechanics, Farmers and other laboring men we especially commend the subject of Accident Insurance. A small sum paid yearly will, in the event of a crushed foot or hand, or finger, a broken leg or arm, or any disabling injury, secure a weekly income of cash sufficient to support your family until you are able to resume your work.

A little money invested in Life and Accident policies would save many a widow and orphans from misery and starvation.

MEN OF FAMILY, THINK OF IT!

feb14-3m

THE BEST AND MOST IMPROVED

FIRE AND BURGLAR-PROOF

Safes and Vaults

ARE MADE BY THE

PITTSBURGH SAFE COMPANY

167 PENN STREET,

mar28-3m PITTSBURGH, PA.

FIFTH AVE. CLOTHING HALL,

CORNER FIFTH & MARKET STRRETS,

PITTSBURGH, PA.

1873. SPRING STOCK. 1873.

Is offered lower than any other house in the city. Buyers, *Study Your Own Interest*, and examine the stock of J. HANNACH before purchasing elsewhere.

The stock comprises Men's, Boys', Youths', and Children's Clothing, at *Wholesale and Retail Prices.*

Particular attention given to Custom Work.

J. HANNACH.

☞ Bring this invitation with you. mar28-3

ADMINISTRATORS' NOTICE.

ESTATE OF JOHN EATON, DEC'D.

Letters of administration on the estate of John Eaton, late of Moon township, Beaver county, Pa., dec'd., having been granted to the undersigned, residing in said township, all persons indebted to said estate are requested to make immediate payment, and those having claims or demands against the same to present them without delay to the undersigned for settlement.

NANCY EATON,
feb21-6t JAMES EATON, } Adm'r

Business Directory.

BEAVER.

M. & J. LAWRENCE, Physicians & Surgeons, office that formerly occupied by U S. Revenue Assessor, Third street, Beaver, Pa. apr11-1y

THOMAS DONEHOO, M. D. Office lower door in John Border's building, Beaver, Pa. ap25tf

MILLER, J. W. Physician and Surgeon, office that formerly occupied by Drs. McKinny and Lawrence. Residence, Dr. McNutt's house.

DUNLAP, J. F., Attorney at Law. Office in the Court-house, Beaver, Pa. All legal business promptly attended to. my3'72-1y

PURVIS J. H., dealer in Fancy Dry Goods, Choice Groceries, and Notions. (Specialty—Tea and Sugar,) Flour, Feed, and Wooden-ware, corner of Third and Buffalo streets, Beaver, Pa. nov10'71

ALLISON THOS., dealer in Dry Goods and Groceries, cor Third and Elk sts. jy29'70

WYNN A., dealer in Dry Goods and Groceries, Also Civil Engineer and Land Surveyor, Third street. jy29'70

CLARK J. B., dealer in Groceries and Provisions, Third street. jy29'70

SNITGER S. & CO., dealer in Groceries and Provisions, Third street.

BEACOM Mrs. E. H., dealer in Millinery Goods and Trimmings, cor 3d st. and Diamond. jy29

ANDRIESSEN HUGO, dealer in Drugs and Medicines, 3d st. See advertisement. jy29'70

MOORE J., dealer in Drugs and Medicines, Third street. jy29'70

TALLON ROBERT, manufacturer and dealer in Boots and Shoes, Third street. jy29'70

MERTZ H., manufacturer and dealer in Boots and Shoes, Third street. jp29'70

WALTER F., Baker and Confectioner, northeast corner of the Diamond. jy29'70

ANSHUTZ O. R., dealer in Tin, Copper and Sheet Iron Ware, Third street. jy29'70

KUHN E. P., Attorney and Counsellor at Law. Office on Third street. jy29'90

H. BICE. FRANK WILSON. H. R. MOORE.

HICE, WILSON & MOORE, Attorneys at Law. Office: Rear of the Court-house.

BRIDGEWATER.

JUSALTO'S Shady Side Photograph Gallery. Second Floor, Dunlap's corner, opposite the toll bridge. apr11-1y

MOLTER, J. C., Market street, Bridgewater, dealer in COAL from Bank at McKinley's Run. feb21'73-1y

LEVIS JOHN C., M. D., Surgeon and Physician. Office, during the day, corner Bridge and Water streets; at night at his residence on Water street. aug5'70

HURST A. C., dealer in Dry Goods, Hats and Caps, Carpets, Oil Cloths and Trimmings, Bridge street. jy29'70

STILES & CO., dealers in Groceries, Provisions and Quensware, Bridge street. jy29'70

MULHEIM B., dealer in Carpets, Oil Cloths and Variety Goods, Bridge street. jy29'70

ROCHESTER.

DONCASTER HOUSE, opposite Railroad Station, D. Wolf, Proprietor. *Pro Bono Publico.* [nov15-1y

SMITH, JOHN F., (New Store,) dealer in Groceries, Flour, Feed, Nails, Varieties and Notions, best qualities and lowest prices. New Brighton and Washington streets, Rochester. aug2,72-1y

SPEYERER & SONS, wholesale and retail dealers in Dry Goods, Groceries, Flour, Grain, Boat Stores, Iron, Nails. Water st. oct7'70

ROSE W. A., M. D., PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON. sept28'70

OATMAN & CO., (successors to Oatman, Parsons & Kinzer) dealers in all kinds of rough and dressed lumber. se16'70

SCHROPP CHAS., manufacturer of and dealer in Tin, Copper and Sheet Iron Ware, Roofing, spouting, &c., attended to. N. York st. se16'70

JOHNSON W. W., dealer in Carpets, Oil Cloths, Wall Paper, Window Shades, Trunks and Variety Goods, near RR depot. se16'70

STEFFLER & CLARK, proprietors of Johnson House. Good accommodations and good stables. Near RR depot. se16'70

STREIT GEORGE, manufacturer and dealer in Booots, Shoes, Slippers, &c., Water st. [se16

DAVID AUGHINBAUGH, manufacturer of Tin, Copper and Sheet Iron ware; dealer in Stoves. Tin Roofing made to order. Water st. se3'70

NEW BRIGHTON.

BON TON RESTAURANT and EATING SALOON.—Meals at all hours, table supplied with all the delicacies of the season. Prices low. William Strickland, corner of Falls and Broadway. sept20-1y.

CAREY G. F., general dealer in Groceries, Feed, Queensware, Glass, &c. Rags, Iron and Brass taken at highest prices. Railroad st. oct21

SIEMEN GEO. F., manufacturer of Cakes and Confectionaries. Particular attention paid to parties and wedding orders. oct7'70

GILLILAND A. D. & Co., dealers in Fancy and Domestic Dry Goods and Groceries, Broadway. sept23'70

BEAVER FALLS.

TANNEY BROS., House and Sign Painting, Graining and Glazing in all their branches. Also Fresco Painting in Oil, Distemper and Water Colors. Orders executed on short notice, in the best manner and on reasonable terms. Main St., Beaver Falls, Pa. [nov29-1y.

STEVENSON & WITTISH, Real Estate Agents. All kinds of Real property for sale and exchange. Land office 198 Penn street, Pittsburgh, Pa., and Beaver Falls, Pa. sept23,'70

KING Mrs. E., Milliner and dealer in Dry Goods, Notions, Queensware, &c. Corner Main and Baker st. sept23'70.

DUNKEL W. W., manufacturer of and dealer in Boots, Shoes, Gaiters, &c. Corner Race and Main st's. sept23'70

CLARK Mrs. R. B., dealer in Millinery, Fancy Goods and Notions. Main st. se30'70

FREEDOM.

LOCKHART, Dr. J. R. se30'70

COOPER T. L., dealer in Drugs, Medicines, Perfumery, &c. se30'70

VANPORT.

T. WAGGONER, dealer in general Merchandise, Dry Goods, Groceries, Queensware, &c. Highest prices paid for country produce. Railroad street, Vanport. apr11.

ARIZONA DIAMONDS

SET IN

SOLID 14 KARAT GOLD,

(WARRANTED,)

WATCHES AND JEWELRY

Of Every Description.

NO. 38 FIFTH AVENUE.

EXECUTORS' NOTICE.

ESTATE OF JAMES M. SMITH, DECEASED.

Letters testamentary on the estate of James M. Smith, late of Beaver borough, Beaver county, Pa., having been granted to the undersigned, all parties knowing themselves indebted to said estate are requested to make immediate payment, and those having claims against the same will present them properly authenticated for settlement.

J. M. SMITH, Beaver C. H.,
JAS. CHRISTY, Shippingport,
mar7-6t Executors.

NOTICE.

The co-partnership existing between Seely Osburn, Rochester, is this day dissolved by mutual consent. Either party will settle the business of the firm. H. W. SEELY.
apr4-2t JAS. OSBURN.

FOR SALE.

The undersigned offers for sale a two horse wagon, a good double set of harness, one iron cultivator, one cutting box, all in good order.

J. C. MOLTER,
feb14-3m Market street, Bridgewater.

EGGS FOR HATCHING—

FROM PURE WHITE LEGHORN FOWLS

Price $1.50 per Dozen.

S. BEANER, Bridgewater, Beaver Co., Pa.

Directory.

COUNTY OFFICERS.

President Judge—A. W. Acheson.
Associates—Milton Lawrence. Joseph C. Wilson.
Prothonotary—John Caughey.
Clerk of Court—John C. Hart.
Sheriff—John Graebing.
Register & Recorder—Darius Singleton.
Treasurer—Charles P. Wallace.
Commissioners—Joseph Brittain. Samuel Torrence. Hugh J. Marshall.
Clerk of Commissioners—John McGown.
Counsel to Commissioners—Henry Hice.
Coroner—Daniel Corbus.
Auditors—Jas. H. Christy. Smith Curtis. Wm. C. Hunter.
District Attorney—J. H. McCreery.
County Surveyor—D. M. Daugherty.
Jury Commissioners—James Warnock. Robert Potter.
Directors of the Poor—Robert Cooper. Hiram Reed. Samuel Gibson.
Trustees of Academy—D. P. Lowary, S. J. Cross, John Murray, Samuel Magaw, Henry Hice, Mattison Darragh, Benj. C. Critchlow, James M. Smith.

BEAVER.

CHURCHES.

O. S. Presbyterian—Rev. D. P. Lowary, Pastor. Services every Sunday at 11 A. M., and 6 P. M. Sunday School at 9 A. M.

United Presbyterian—Rev. J. C. Wilson, Pastor. Services every Sunday at 11 A. M., and 6½ P. M. Sunday School at 9 A. M.

Methodist Episcopal—Rev William H. Locke, Pastor. Services every Sunday at 11 A. M., and 7 P. M. Sunday School at 9 A. M.

Catholic—Rev. M. Gunkle, Priest. Services every 2d Sunday of each month at 10 A. M.

ASSOCIATIONS.

St. James Lodge A. Y. M., No. 457—S. B. Wilson, W. M., J. Morton Hall, Secretary. Meets 1st Thursday of each month.

Occidental Lodge, I. O. O. F., No. 720—A. G. White, N. G., J. N. McCreery, Secretary. Meets every Friday evening.

Banking House—Thomas McCreery.

BRIDGEWATER.

CHURCHES.

Methodist Episcopal—Rev. D. L. Dempsey Pastor. Services every Sunday at 10½ A. M., and 7 P. M. Sunday School at 9 A. M.

Presbyterian—Rev. Jas. M. Shields, Pasator. ces every Sunday at 11 A. M., and 6 P. M. Sunday School at 9½ A. M.

Methodist Episcopal (Colored)—C. Asbury, Pastor. Services every Sunday at 11 A. M., and at 7 P. M. Sunday School at 9 A. M.

A. M. E. Zion (Colored)—Rev. Lyons, Pastor. Services every other Sunday at 11 A. M., and at 7 P. M.

ASSOCIATIONS.

Enola Lodge, I. O. G. T., No. 163—William Carter, W. C. T., Tillie Moorhead, W. S., meets every Friday evening in their hall above A. C. Hurst's Dry Good Store.

Beaver Lodge, I. O. O. F., No. 366—Samuel McCabe, N. G., David Woodruff, Secretary, meets every nesday evening.

Harrison Graham Encampment, I. O. O. F., No. 116—D. Shumaker, C. P., Wm. Morton, H. P., D. Woodruff, Scribe, meets 1st and 3d Thursday evenings of each month in Odd Fellows Hall.

ROCHESTER.

CHURCHES.

Episcopal—Services every Sunday at 11 A. M.

Methodist Episcopal—Rev. T. S. Hodgson, Pastor. Services every Sunday at 10½ A. M., and 7 P. M.—Sunday School at 2 P. M.

Methodist Episcopal, (German)—Rev. —— Miller, Pastor. Services every Sunday at 10½ A. M., and 7 P. M. Sunday School at 9 A. M.

Lutheran—Rev. H. Reck, Pastor. Services every Sunday at 10½ A. M., and 7 P. M. Sunday School at 2 P. M.

First German Evang. Lutheran, St. Paul's Church—Rev. P. Borm, Pastor. Services every other Sunday at 2 P. M. Sunday School at 1 P. M.

Catholic—Rev. Mr. Gunkle, Priest. Services every fourth Sunday of each month, at 10 A. M., and every Thursday at 8½ A. M.

ASSOCIATIONS.

Amaranth Lodge, I. O. G. T., No. 234—S R Blanchard, W. C. T.; Emil Smith, W. S. Meets every Wednesday even'g in Conwgy's Hall.

Rochester Lodge, A. Y. M., No. 229—J. R. Pendleton, W. M., John Conway, Sec'y. Meets every Friday before full moon.

Eureka, Chapter R. A. M., No. 167, meets in Masonic Hall on first Wednesday after full moon. M. E. H. P., S. B. Wilson; Secretary, John Conway.

FREEDOM.

CHURCHES.

Methodist Episcopal Church—Rev. E. B. Webster, Pastor. Services every other Sunday at 10½ A. M., and alternate Sundays at 7 P. M. Sunday School at 9 A. M.

M. E. German—Rev. Mr. Zerkel, Pastor. Services, alternate Sundays at 10½ A. M. Sunday School at 9 A. M.

Presbyterian—Rev. Wortman, Pastor. Services every Sunday at 11 A. M., and 7 P. M. Sunday School at 9 A. M.

German Lutheran—Rev. Mr. Born, Pastor. Services every other Sunday at 10 A. M., and alternate Sundays at 2 P. M. Sunday School at 9 A. M.

NEW BRIGHTON.

CHURCHES.

Friends—Meeting at 11 A. M. every Sunday.

Catholic—Rev. J. C. Bigham, Priest. Services, 1st, 3d and 5th Sundays each month at 10½ A. M. Sunday School every Sunday at 2½ P. M.

Church of God—Rev. McKee, Pastor. Services every Sunday at 10 A. M., and 7 P. M. Sunday School at 8½ A. M.

Baptist—Rev. Dr. Winters, Pastor. Services every Sunday at 10 A. M. and 7 P. M. Sunday School at 8½ A. M.

United Presbyterian—Rev. A. G. Wallace, Pastor. Services every Sunday at 10½ A. M. and 7 P. M. Sunday School at 8½ A. M.

O. S. Presbyterian—Rev. B. C. Critchlow, Pastor. Services every Sunday at 10½ A. M. and 7 P. M. Sunday School at 8½ A. M.

Episcopal—Rev. J. P. Taylor, Rector Services at 10½ A. M. and 3 P. M. Sunday School at 9½ A. M. Seats free, and all are cordially invited.

First Methodist Church—Rev. F. S. Crowther, Pastor. Services every Sunday at 10 A. M. and 7 P. M. Sunday School at 8½ A. M.

Methodist Episcopal—Rev. J. R. Mills, Pastor. Services every Sunday at 10 A. M. and 7 P. M. Sunday School at 8½ A. M.

ASSOCIATIONS.

New Brighton Lodge, I. O. G. T., No. 301—E. B Alexander, W. C. T., Lydia E. Johnson, W. S. Meets every Thursday evening.

Robertson Lodge, I. O. O. F., No. 450—Henry Lloyd, N. G., N. G. Taylor, Secretary. Meets every Monday evening.

Union Lodge, A. Y. M., No. 259—R. L. MacGowan, W. M., R. Covert, Secretary. Meets 1st and 3d Tuesdays of each month.

National Bank Beaver County—John Miner, President, Edward Hoops, Cashier, Broadway.

Banking House—R. E. & H. Hoopes, Broadway.

Young Men's Library Association—Joseph Benley, President; Hiram Platt, Secretary. Meets every Friday evening.

BEAVER FALLS.

CHURCHES.

Methodist Episcopal—Rev. J. R. Roller, Pastor. Services every Sunday at 10½ a. m. and 7½ p. m.

Methodist—Rev. J. F. Dyer, Pastor. Services every Sunday at 11 A. M., and 7 7 p. m. Prayer meeting every Wednesday evening. Sunday-school at 2½, P. M.

Presbyterian—Rev. Albert Dilworth, Pastor. Services every Sunday at 11 A. M., and 7 ½ P. M. Sunday School every Sunday at 9½ o'clock at same place. T. Noble, Sup't.

United Presbyterian—Rev. J. I. Frazier, pastor. Services on Sabbath at 10½ o'clock, A M and 7½ P M., Sabbath-school at 2½ P.M.

ASSOCIATIONS.

Beaver Valley Lodge, A. Y. M., 478—Meets every second and fourth Monday of each month. T E Bateman, W M; J L B Dawson, S W; S M Hawkins, J W; Henry Hill, Treas; Ch. Molter, Sec.

Harmony Chapter, 266. Meets first Monday each month. E A Noble, H P; W H Grim, K.; A. Tomlinson, S.; P. Martsolf Treas.; H. C. Patterson, Sec.

Valley Echo Lodge, I. O. O. F., No. 622—W. H. Hoon, N. G., James M. Nugent, Sec'y. Meets every Thursday evening at 7½ o'clock.

Economy Savings Institute—Henry Hice, Pres't., John Reeves, Cashier.

W. C. No. 126, *P. O. S. of A.*—Meets every Monday evening in Washington Hall, Ramsey's Block, Main street. G Altsman, R S; A Anderson, President.

PHILLIPSBURG.

CHURCHES.

Methodist Episcopal—Rev. Huddleston Pastor. Services, 10½ o'clock, and evening, 6½ o'clock Sunday School every Sabbath at 2 P. M.

Lutheran—German—Rev. Mr. Borm, Pastor. Services every other Sabbath at 10½ o'clock, and Sabbath School at 4 o'clock. *English*—Rev. Mr Jacobs, Pastor. Services every other Sabbath at 10½ o'clock and Sabbath School at 2 o'clock.

Presbyterian—Rev. W. G. Taylor, Chaplain at Pennsylvania Institute for Soldiers' Orphans. Services in Chapel at 2 o'clock, and lecture in the evening at 7 o'clock. Sabbath School at 10½ o'clock.

HOUSE AND FARM.

Wheat Enough.

The Western farmers, under the lead of men whom the *Western Rural*, of Chicago, terms demagogues, and persons aspiring to make political capital out of a popular cry, have worked themselves into a perfect fever of excitement in regard to railroad freights. They are so overstocked with grain and corn, that prices rule low; and forgetting this, they make war on the railroads for not reducing freights to a figure corresponding to the low prices. They take the fact that several bushels are required to get one to market, as a sufficient argument that the railroad companies are to blame; and they refuse to consider the quantity produced as having any bearing on the subject at all.

Whether the railroads can or cannot take grain at less rates of freight than now, it is not for us to decide. It may be that they are extortionate in their charges, and that some agitation will correct this; but it ought to be clear that, however this may be, the matter of production is one of the heaviest on low prices. We have enough East, and there seems to be a tolerable quantity all over the world; and if the whole mass of grain in the West could be rushed to market by the aid of low freights, the result would be to still crowd further down prices already low.

How this works is already telling a practical story. Some of the Western roads, in obedience to the popular demand, are lowering freight rates. The Union Pacific and Denver Pacific Railroads have done so. The result is that a very large supply is coming from Utah; and, as we see by Colorado papers, the farmers of that section are protesting that if this continues they will be ruined. They want the rates raised again.

The fact is, this railroad excitement in regard to getting good prices for grain is about on a par with the old story of the bull that was gored. So long as it is your bull which gored mine, it is all right and proper that you pay me damages; but when it appears that it was our bull which gored yours, it is altogether another matter, and the question of damages requires careful consideration. If the railroad will *lower* the freight *for us*, so that we can get our grain to market at high prices, it is a first-rate thing; but if they lower it for other people also, it is a bad thing, and this will not do at all.

It comes to this, after all, that demand and production regulate prices. The Western farmer must either raise less, or else induce more people to consume it near home. In this way the railroad question will settle itself.

Planting Grape Vines.

Our very ably conducted cotemporary the Germantown *Telegraph*, gives the following seasonable and undoubtedly correct ideas on this point, which are worthy of attention from all, about setting vines, whether few or many:

One would suppose that so simple a thing as planting a grape vine would not need writing about; and yet the number of people inquiring "How shall we plant?" is so great that a few words to those inquirers may well be pardoned by those who think they already know enough about the matter.

Now, it is a curious fact that the grape-planting on the hills along the Rhine the effect is to plant deep and also to keep the roots deep after they are planted. If the grape-vine cutting has been made three eyes, as they often are, and roots are protruding from the two lower ones, the upper set of roots are cut away, and every year afterwards, in going over with the annual pruning, any roots which may appear from the stem just below the surface are kept cut away. Yet we know that in our soils generally the vine never, or at least very rarely, does well when the roots get deep; and so much is deep-rooting dreaded by English gardeners, that we find by English periodicals that in hot-house culture they even lay a bed of lime concrete under the grape borders to keep the roots from going deep, and to force them to remain near the surface. It has been known to a certainty that the grape vine does best in our country on hills that are the dryest, and it may be that on these German dry hills referred to there is no injury as there would be on our damp subsoils; and there may be under some particular system of surface culture, some advantage in keeping the roots away from the cultivators, when there is no harm resulting from their deep growth.

Here, however, the rule is to plant the roots shallow. If they are long when we have to transplant them, instead of setting them deep, we lay them along about four or five inches beneath the surface.

It is of course very necessary to press the soil very hard and firm over the roots; that is if the earth is in this good condition.

It is very useful in planting a grapevine to cut it closely in. Unless the last year's growth be very vigorous it may be almost all cut away. This is the way to get a good strong cane for bearing next year, which is the most that one ought to expect a vine to do. "Immediate bearing" is a delusion and a snare. Many a person spends a dollar or a half dollar extra on a vine which he is told by the seller will "bear this year," when for that amount of money he could buy treble of quantity of grapes it will bear for him, even if it bears at all. Still we like to plant good strong, healthy grapes. The little crawquills which come out as rare grapes at high prices seldom give much satisfaction. Indeed it is more than likely that the immense failures which generally follow all these introductions are as much owing to the way their propagation is forced, as to any inherent inability in the varieties to become adapted to soils and climates.

Separate Seeding.

The Elmira Farmers' Club, at a reccent meeting considered the subject of separate seeding for clover and the grasses, and most of the speakers were in favor of it. It is the general experience that where wheat dies out, there the grass is best, hence, if there were no wheat at all, the whole field around would be equally good. One farmer said that he had sown grass seed separately for ten years, and he had not had one failure. Early last fall he plowed up oat stubble, and sowed timothy with good results. He came to consider the subject first in clearing new land, where log heaps were burned, after the wheat was sown, and bare spots left, which were seeded, though late, and there the grass was by far the best. No hay should ever be cut the first year, but if there is a good stand the field may be pastured, for it is certain that grass grows thicker after long fed. The practice of sowing grass, and especially clover seed, originated in the idea, now generally prevailing, that the young plants require shade, and it is supposed that unless this protection is afforded the sun will destroy the crop. This is probably true in a warm climate, and true also where the seed is sown late; but our judgement decidedly is that, if separate sowing is done early, both North and South, the stand will be much better than if sown with small grain. But it is to be understood that the soil must be rich enough, and plowed deep enough, to give the young plants a rapid start, and permit their roots readily to descend. There is no doubt but a good stand of grass is more profitable than the grain, for aside from its value as feed, it keeps up the fertility, hence it is worthy of having the best possible chance for itself.

To Stop the Ravages of Moths.—Camphor will not stop the ravages of moths in carpets, after they have commenced eating. Then they pay no regard to the presence of camphor, cedar or tobacco. A good way to conquer them is to take a coarse crash towel and wring it out of clean water. Spread it smoothly on the carpet, then iron it dry with a good hot iron, repeating the operation on all suspected places, and those least used. It does not injure the pile or the color of the carpet in the least, as it is not necessary to press hard, heat and steam being the agents; and they do the work effectually on worms and eggs, and prevent further damage by millers.

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At the usual rates charged by other

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Those insured in this Company are permitted to travel by, the usual routes, to or from any portion of the Western Hemisphere, north of and including the United States, or to or from any portion of Europe, and to reside within said limits of travel, without extra charge.

AN EXCELLENT FEATURE.

UPON SURRENDER OF AN

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At any time after the payment of one

ONE FULL ANNUAL PREMIUM,

The holder of such policy will be entitled to just

AS MUCH PAID UP INSURANCE

As any other man of like age can

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Equal to the

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That may have been adopted as the standard fo the State for the

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DENTISTRY.

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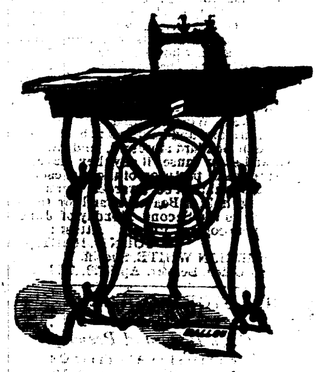

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A SPECIAL WARRANTEE FOR FIVE YEARS FURNISHED WITH EACH MACHINE.

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PRICE COMPLETE $50 00.

We take pleasure in showing it.

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Most Liberal Terms both in per cent and time.

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Any Legal Writing Done,

Do not fail to call at the office of

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GENERAL INSURANCE AGENTS AND

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No. 223 BROADWAY, NEW BRIGHTON,

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FARM FOR SALE.

A good farm situated in Brighton township, Beaver county, Pa., about six miles from Beaver, adjoining lands of Jacob Coon, John Nevill and George Dawson, containing ONE HUNDRED AND SIX ACRES, eighty acres cleared and in a good state of cultivation, the balance well timbered; said farm belonging to the heirs of William Givan, deceased. The improvements on the premises are a good two story frame dwelling house 18x43 feet, containing seven rooms and cellar, log barn and stable, wagon shed, granery and all other necessary outbuildings; two never failing springs of excellent water in the yard, the whole farm well watered and well adapted to either farming purposes or stock raising. Fruit trees of all kinds on the premises. For further particulars enquire of Robert Givan, on the premises, or the undersigned, at his residence in Brighton township, Beaver county, Pa. CHARLES GIVAN,

nov29-tf. Executor.

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ARE RECEIVING A LARGE AND WELL SELECTED STOCK OF GOODS FROM THE EAST, BOUGHT AT LOWEST CASH PRICES, CONSISTING OF

DRY GOODS, GROCERIES, BOOTS, SHOES, HATS AND CAPS, QUEENSWARE, HOLLOWWARE, LOPE AND OAKUM, FAHNESTOCK'S AND FIRST NATIONAL WHITE LEAD, PAINTS,

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And a LARGE STOCK of OIL.

ALSO 100 BARRELS CANTON CITY FLOUR.

15 HOGSHEADS OF N. O. SUGAR,
30 BARRELS OF N. O. MOLASSES,
150 KEGS OF WHEELING NAILS,
40 TEN TONS OF WHEELING IRON.

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GREAT REPUBLIC,

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COOKING STOVE IN USE,

WITH THE

EXTENSION TOP.

STANDS UNRIVALLED.

1,000 NAMES ATTEST ITS MERITS.

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NEW ADJUSTIBLE GRATE

Throws our more heat with less fuel and less dust than any other.

ENGINES AND CASTINGS

OF ALL KINDS MADE TO ORDER.

REASONABLE RATES TO ALL.

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ESTABLISHED IN 1854.

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NO BETTER INSTRUMENT I ST.

THE BRADBURY THE

NATIONAL PIANO of the COUNTRY.

READ THE FACTS.

Mrs. U. S. Grant uses in her family the Bradbury and says "I am perfectly delighted with it."

Theodore Tilton says: "I have had the beautiful Piano so long that now to ask me how I like it is like asking me how I like one of my children. In fact if you were to ask the children I'm afraid they would say they liked it almost as well as they like me. It speaks every day the year round and never looses its voice. I wish its owner could do half so well."

LETTER FROM BISHOP SIMPSON.

PHILADELPHIA, April 17, 1868.

T. G. Smith & Co.—*Gents*—Having used one of your Bradbury Pianos, it has given great satisfaction to my family and to many visitors who have heard its sweet tones at my house. It is a very superior instrument, both in finish and power. I heartily wish you success as successor to the late Wm. B. Bradbury, in continuing the manufacture of his justly celebrated Pianos. Yours truly,

M. SIMPSON.

Chief Justice Salmon P. Chase, Washington D. C., Decides the Bradbury to be the National Piano of the country.

Vice Admiral D. D. Porter, Washington D. C., "The Bradbury is exquisitely and beautifully proportioned. We are delighted with ours."

Hon. Columbus Delano, Secretary of the Interior, Washington, D. C., calls the Bradbury the Piano for the Interior.

P. M. General Cresswell and Mrs. Cresswell.—"All our friends admire the delightful tones o the Bradbury, used at our receptions."

Robert Bonner, New York Ledger—"At any time will drop the lines of 'Dexter,' to listen to the tones of the Bradbury."

Grand Central Hotel, New York—"In preference to all others, we selected the Bradbury Pianos for our parlors. Our guests pronounce them splendid."

St. Nicholas Hotel, New York.—"Have always used the Bradbury Pianos in our parlors, and take pleasure in recommending them."

Hon. John Simpson, M. P., Canada, says: "The Bradbury can't be excelled. The best in the Dominion."

M. Simpson, Bishop M. E. Church, Philadelphia. "We know of no better Piano than the Bradbury."

E. S. Janes, Bishop M. E. Church, N. Y.—"We know of no better Piano than the Bradbury."

Rev. Dr. John McClinton, Drew Theological Seminary—"My family and friends say the Bradbury is unequalled."

T. S. Arthur, Philadelphia—"We have used for years, and can recommend the Bradbury Piano."

Philip Philips, New York, says, "I have sung with and used the Bradbury Piano in my family for years."

W. G. Fischer, Professor of Music, Girard College, Philadelphia. "I use as my family Piano, the Bradbury, and can with confidence recommend them."

Rev. Daniel Curry, Editor Christian Advocate: "I purchased a Bradbury Piano, and it is a splendid instrument in every respect."

Theodore Tilton, Editor Independent: "If you were to ask my children, I am afraid they would say they liked our Bradbury almost as well as they like me."

Dr. Daniel Wise, Editor Sunday School Advocate. "I use the Bradbury Piano, and think, like his music it cannot be excelled."

Rev. Dr. Ferris, New York. "My Bradbury has stood longer in tune, and sounds better than any Piano in my District."

Rev. Dr. Fields, Editor of the Evangelist. "I have used a Bradbury for years in my family, and think there is none superior."

Sands Street Church Brooklyn, St. Luke's M. E. Church, and a host of other churches use the Bradbury Piano in their Lecture and School Rooms, also the Conservatories and prominent Hotels in the United States.

John Caughey, Beaver Pa., purchased from me three years ago a No. 6 Bradbury, and says: "There is no better, or sweeter toned, or more desirable Piano, according to my judgment and experience, than my Piano. It has given entire satisfaction, and grows better as it becomee older."

Wm. McCoy, of Beaver, Pa., in the spring of 1871, bought from me a No. 8 Bradbury, which has proven to be a superior instrument in every respect.

Miss Mary McGaffick also owns and uses a Bradbury.

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From $50 to $100 cheaper than elsewhere. Will order them

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A $650 PIANO FOR $400.

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PIANOS OF OTHER MANUFACTURERS

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Call before purchasing and see

SMITH CURTIS, Agent.

nov8 RADICAL OFFICE, BEAVER.

GENERAL NEWS.

—C. J. Hoffman has been re-elected President of the Philadelphia Chamber of Commerce.

—About $100,000 in silver went to Europe Friday from New York.

—Senator Carl Schurz sailed for Bremen Friday in the steamer Deutschland.

—Canal navigation in New York State opens May 15th.

—The strike among the Crispins, at Cincinnati, is substantially ended.

—A considerable party has developed in California who insist on greenbacks being used there as a circulating medium.

—The probabilities are Dominquez will be the next President of Hayti. The Assembly opened on the 20th ult.

—The Welland Canal is unusually low and a number of vessels are aground in the long level at Welland. It is four feet below the usual spring level.

—Ex-Governor William Pickering died at the residence of his son, Richard Pickering, in Edwards county, Illinois, of apoplexy.

—The steamships Baltic, Parthia and City of London sailed yesterday for Europe from New York.

—Heavy frost occurred at Knoxville, Tenn., Friday night, killing the peaches and greatly injuring the wheat.

—A special despatch says the town of Mariana, Ark., was nearly destroyed by fire on Thursday. Total loss, $50,000.

—Adam Campbell was killed at the Big Mountain Colliery, near Shamokin, Friday morning, by a fall of rock.

—Chinamen are pulling wagons in the streets of San Francisco, in consequence of the prevalence of the epizootic.

—The members of the Crispin Society in New York are organizing for a strike, which, it is believed, will begin on the 18th of May.

—Arrangements have been made for a grand demonstration at San Francisco upon the arrival of the remains of General Canby at that place.

—Mrs. Hennessy, the woman who murdered her two children in a fit of religious frenzy on Wednesday evening, in New York has been taken to a lunatic asylum.

—Thomas Doyle, mate of the steamer Grand Tower, was murdered by a negro named Ranster, on Friday, below Cairo, while the boat was under way. The negro escaped.

—A town on the St. Francis river, Ark., containing a population of 4,000 persons, was nearly destroyed by fire on Thursday night. The loss will reach $50,000; but little insurance.

—Memphis Life and General Insurance Bank, of Memphis, Tenn., D. P. Malloy, president, suspended yesterday morning. Liabilities, $25,000. Said to be fully covered by the assets.

—President Grant and party stopped in Lawrence, Kansas, two hours, on their trip to Colorado.

—Dispatches received in Washington from all parts of the Indian country show that the hostility of the savages is gradually thickening.

—The Cleveland Club has just announced its programme for the summer races, to begin July 29th, and continue four days. The premiums aggregate $30,000, and are divided Pinto eleven purses.

—A cannon weighing 1,950 pounds has arrived at at New York from Berlin, as a present from the Emperor to, the Lutheran Church at Titusville, Pa. The cannon was captured at Sedan, and will be cast into a bell for the church.

—A family named Henry, consisting of father, son and daughter, residing near Germantown, Ohio, were poisoned on Wednesday, supposed from arsenic put in their coffee by persons unknown.

—It is expected at the War Department that General Davis, who left San Francisco for the Modoc country, will arrive there and assume command of the troops Monday morning.

—It is denied at the Indian Bureau that Cochise, the Apache chief, is off his reservation, committing depredations. When last heard from, a short time ago, he was still on the reservation on which he had been placed by General Howard, and expressed his intention of remaining there.

New Advertisements.

12,000,000 ACRES,

CHEAP FARMS!

The cheapest land in the market for sale by

THE UNION PACIFIC RAILROAD COMPANY

In the Great Platte Valley.

3,000,000 ACRES IN CENTRAL NEBRASKA,

Now for sale in tracts of forty acres and upwards on five and ten years' credit at six per cent. No advance interest required.

Mild and beautiful climate, fertile soil, and abundance of good water.

The best market in the west! The great mining regions of Wyoming, Colorado, Utah and Nevada being supplied by the Farmers in the Platte Valley.

SOLDIERS ENTITLED TO A HOMESTEAD OF 160 ACRES.

THE BEST LOCATIONS FOR COLONIES.

Free homes for all. Millions of choice government land open for entry under the Homestead Law, near this Great Railroad, with good markets and all the conveniences of an old settled country.

Free Passes to purchasers of Railroad land.

Sectional maps, showing the land, also new edition of Descriptive Pamphlet, with new maps, mailed free everywhere. Address

O. F. DAVIS,
Land Commissioner U. P. R. R.,
Omaha, Neb.

FOR ONE DOLLAR.

We will send FREE by mail, on receipt of One Dollar, 25 packets of choice Flower Seeds and our Catalogue, containing upwards of 1,000 varieties, with full directions for culture, to any address in the United States. Catalogues free on application.

DEE & DOYLE, Seedsmen and Florists, 57 Tremont Street, Boston.

WE WANT AN AGENT

In this place to canvass for the new, valuable and fast selling book by Dr. JOHN COWAN,

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No spring to break, no cutting of sash; cheap, durable, very easily applied; holds sash at any place desired, and a self-fastener when the sash is down. Send stamp for circular. Circular and six copper-bronzed locks sent to any address in the U. S., postpaid, on receipt of 50 cts. Liberal inducements to the trade. Agents wanted. Address REISINGER SASH LOCK CO., No. 41 Market St., Harrisburg, Pa.

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A plain treatise, containing sample card with 42 different actually painted shades and tints, with instructions for exterior and interior House Decoration.

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WELCH & GRIFFITHS,
Manufacturers of Saws,
SUPERIOR TO ALL OTHERS.
EVERY SAW WARRANTED.
FILES, BELTING & MACHINERY.
LIBERAL DISCOUNTS.
Price Lists and Circulars free.
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Boston, Mass., & Detroit, Mich.

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Breech-Loading Shot Guns, $40 to $300. Double Shot Guns $8 to $150. Single Guns $3 to $30. Rifles $8 to $75. Revolvers $5 to $25. Pistols $1 to $8. Gun Material, Fishing Tackle, &c. Large discounts to dealers and clubs. Army guns, revolvers, etc., bought or traded for. Goods sent by express, C. O. D. to be examined before paid for.

KITCHEN CRYSTAL SOAP.

For cleaning and polishing metals, for cleaning and preserving paint, for removing stains from marble, for washing hands; and for all household cleaning, is superior to any other article made. No other soap or wash equals it, either in quality or cheapness. Easy to use and perfectly harmless and pleasant. All grocers sell it. Manufactured only by EASTMAN & BROOKE, 431 N. Third St., Philadelphia.

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No fee unless successful. No fee in advance. No charge for preliminary search. Send for circulars. CONNOLLY BROTHERS, 108 S. Fourth St., Philadelphia, Pa., and 608 Ninth St., Washington, D. C.

CALLIPÆDIÆ "Beautiful Children." A Medico Philosophical Poem. Originally published in 1665. A reprint of this rare and curious old poem now ready. Price $100 A. ANTIQUARIAN PUB. CO., 136 South 6th street, Philadelphia.

AGENTS! A RARE CHANCE.

We will pay agents $10 a week in cash who will engage with us at once. Everything furnished and expenses paid. Address
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$5 TO $20 per day! Agents wanted! All classes of working people, of either sex young or old, make money at work for us in their spare moments, or all the time, than at anything else. Particulars free. Address G. STINSON & Co., Portland, Maine.

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$1000 REWARD For any case of Blind, Bleeding, Itching or Ulcerated Piles that DR BING'S PILE REMEDY fails to cure. It is prepared expressly to cure the Piles, and nothing else. Sold by all Druggists. Price $1.00.

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Is the nearest approach to a specific ever discovered for Dyspepsia, Neuralgia, Rheumatism, Gout, Gravel, Diabetes, Kidney and Urinary Diseases generally. It restores muscular power to the Paralytic. It cures Liver Complaint and Chronic Diarrhœa, Piles, Constipation, Asthma, Catarrh and Bronchitis, Diseases of the skin, General Debility and Nervous Prostration from Mental and Physical Excesses. It is the Greatest Antidote ever discovered for Excessive Eating or Drinking. It corrects the stomach, promotes Digestion, and Relieves the Head almost immediately. No household should be without it. For sale by all druggists.

For a history of the Springs, for medical reports of the power of the water over diseases, for marvellous cures, and for testimonials from distinguished men, send for pamphlet. WHITNEY BROS., General Agents, 227 South Front St., Philadelphia, Pa.
Gettysburg Spring Co.

ORPHANS' COURT SALE.

Fine Farm on the Ohio River and Pittsburgh Fort Wayne & Chicago Railroad, 20 Miles from Pittsburgh.

By virtue of an order of the Orphans' Court of the county of Beaver, the undersigned Trustee appointed to make sale of the real estate of William Young, late of the township of Economy, in said county, deceased, after proceedings in partition, will expose to sale by public vendue or outcry on the premises, on TUESDAY, the 27th day of MAY, 1873, at 10 o'clock, A. M., the following described real estate of said decedent, situate in said township of Economy, county and State aforesaid, viz: Beginning at a post on the Ohio river, thence by lands of H. Romeigh, John Fowler and D. Ehrman north 63¼ deg. east 208 perches to a post, thence by land of James and Nelson Musgrave north 26¼ deg. west 81 15 100 perches to a black oak; thence by land of John Cummings' heirs south 63¼ deg. west 197 perches to a post on the bank of the Ohio river, thence up said river south 18¾ deg. east 81 90-100 per to the place of beginning containing 102 acres and 112 per more or less, all of which is cleared and under fence, and in a fine state of cultivation, and on which are a fine 2-story brick dwelling house, containing 9 rooms, finished attic, 2 halls, all well finished, with cellar underneath the whole building; large stone spring house with good spring conveniently located, having pipes laid therefrom, carrying water into the kitchen; a large double frame barn, with granary, carriage house, and stabling for horses and cattle, and all other necessary outbuildings. There are 10 ACRES OF ORCHARDS on the premises, containing 1000 apple trees, 50 quince trees, and peach, plum an other trees, all in good bearing condition; also all kinds of small fruit, shrubbery, &c. The farm has been well known as a good market garden, being well adapted to that purpose, and is situated one-half mile of Remington and Baden stations, on the P. Ft. W. & C. R. R., in sight of the Ohio river, and convenient to schools, churches, &c.

TERMS—One-third of the purchase money in hand on confirmation of the sale by the Court, and the remaining two-thirds at the death of Jeannett Headland, (formerly Young,) widow of the decedent, with interest from the date of confirmation, payable annually to said widow during her natural life, the said two-thirds to be secured by bond and mortgage on the premises.

CHAMBERLIN WHITE, Trustee.
Beaver, Pa., April 29, 1873—my2-3t

BOSTON ONE PRICE CLOTHING HOUSE.

95 *Smithfield Street, Pittsburgh, Pa.*

The best place in the city to buy Clothing and Furnishing goods. Sign of the Hub. my2-1y

New Advertisements.

10,000 GIFTS,

$500,000.

On Tuesday, July 8th, 1873, the Third Grand Gift Concert under the management of Ex-Governor Thomas E. Bramlette, and authorized by special act of the Legislature, for the benefit of the Public Library of Kentucky, positively and unequivocally comes off in Public Library Hall, at Louisville, Ky., when 10,000 Gifts, all cash, amounting to $500,000, will be distributed by lot among the ticket holders. The money to pay all these gifts in full is already in bank and set aside for that purpose, as the following certificate shows:

OFFICE OF FARMERS' AND DROVERS' BANK,
LOUISVILLE, KY., APRIL 7, 1873.

This is to certify that there is in the Farmers' and Drovers' Bank, to the credit of the Third Grand Gift Concert for the benefit of the Public Library of Kentucky, Five Hundred Thousand Dollars, which has been set apart by the Managers to pay the gifts in full, and will be held by the Bank and paid out for this purpose, and this purpose only.

[Signed] R. S. VEECH, Cashier.

Only a few tickets remain unsold, and they will be furnished to the first applicants at the following prices: Whole tickets, $10; halves, $5; quarters, $2.50; 11 whole tickets for $100; 55 for $500; 113 for $1,000 and 575 for $5,000. For tickets and full information apply to

THOS. E. BRAMLETTE,
Louisville, Ky., or
THOS. H. HAYS & CO.,
609 Broadway, N. Y.
my2-1m

BEAVER COUNTY, ss:

In the Orphans' Court of Beaver County. In the matter of the petition for partition of the real estate of Smith McDaniel, late of North Sewickly twp., in said county, deceased.

And now to wit: March 26th 1873. Rule on the heirs and legal representatives of Smith McDaniel, deceased, viz: Eliza, intermarried with Archibald Smith, Charlotte, intermarried with Daniel Malasky, Smith McDaniel, all residing in North Sewickly township, Beaver county, Pa.; Margaret, intermarried with A. G. McBride, residing in Sandoval, Marian county, Illinois, John McDaniel, residing in Newport, Kentucky. Also grand-children, to wit: Children of Lidia McDaniel, deceased, who was intermarried with Matthew Ramsey, viz: Samuel S., John M., David M., Nancy E., intermarried with Timothy Dee, Mary, intermarried with Liberty Munn, James William, Lidia A. and Randolph Ramsey, (said Samuel S. Ramsey residing in——State of——) and the remaining eight children residing in Beaver and Allegheny counties, the five last named being minors, and having for their guardian *ad litim*, John Goddard. Also children of Nancy McDaniel, deceased, who was intermarried with Jacob Piersol, now deceased, Jacob Piersol, Jr., residing in Beaver county, Pa., Agnes Piersol, residing with Mrs. A. G. McBride, at Sandoval, Marian county, Ill., Rachel M. Piersol and Stella Piersol, residing in West Virginia, the last three named being minors, and having for their guardian *ad litim*, John Goddard aforesaid, and all others to appear and show cause, if any they have, why an inquest to make partition of the real estate of said decedent, should not be awarded at an Orphans' Court, to be held at Beaver, in and for the county of Beaver, on the Second Monday of June next, 1873. A true copy of Rule. Attest:

JOHN G. HART, Clerk.

CHAMBERLIN WHITE, Sheriff.
Sheriff's Office, Beaver, April 29, 1873—m2-3t.

DRUG STORE FOR SALE.

A First Class Drug and Prescription Store

Very eligibly situated in Allegheny City, doing a paying business, is offered for sale on accommodating terms. The owner wishing to retire from active business, or would prefer selling an interest to a person having good references, and who could give it their whole attention. An opportunity of this kind to get into a good paying business with small capital does not often occur. For further particulars address B. F. GOULD, care Dr. Hays, 159 Washington Avenue, Allegheny City, Pa.
my2-1m.

ADMINISTRATOR'S NOTICE.

ESTATE OF JAMES McCREADY, DEC'D.

Letters of administration on the estate of James McCready, dec'd., late of Greene township, having been granted to the undersigned, all persons indebted to said estate are requested to make immediate payment, and those having claims against the same to present them properly authenticated for settlement.

JOHN B. McCREADY, Adm'r.,
apr18-6t Greene Township.

ADMINISTRATOR'S NOTICE.

ESTATE OF JAMES B. ANDREWS, DEC'D.

Letters of administration on the estate of James B. Andrews, dec'd., late of Fallston, Beaver county, Pa., having been granted to the undersigned, all persons indebted to the said estate are requested to make immediate payment, and those having claims against the same to present them properly authenticated for settlement to

NANCY JANE ANDREWS, Adm'r.,
apr18-6t. Fallston, Pa.

NOTICE.

Sealed proposals will be received until the 10th of May, for the building of a Methodist Episcopal Church in the borough of Glasgow, Beaver county, Pa. Plans and specifications can be seen at Jas. Little's, in said borough.

JAS. LITTLE,
WM. HOOD,
THOS. WATSON, } Building Com.
apr18-3t

WANTED.

We will give men and women

BUSINESS THAT WILL PAY

from $1 to $8 per day; can be pursued in your own neighborhood; it is a rare chance for those out of employment or having leisure time; girls and boys frequently do as well as men. Particulars free.

Address J. LATHAM & CO.,
292 Washington St., Boston, Mass.
mar7-6t

DUPONT'S GUNPOWDER.

All kinds Mining, Blasting and Sporting Powder in Metallic kegs, for sale in lots to suit purchasers, from our Magazines at Mill prices. This well known Powder has been manufactured for over 70 years, and is sold at same prices as other Brands. Also, every variety Dry and Water *Safety Fuse*.

D. W. C. BIDWELL & Co., Gen. Agts.,
mar7-1m Pittsburgh, Pa.

STATE AND COUNTY TAXES.

The County Treasurer will attend in the several Townships and Boroughs between 9 A. M. and 5 P. M., for the purpose of receiving State and County Taxes for the year 1873, at the places and times designated below, viz:

Bridgewater boro,	May	12	a. m. Toll House.
Freedom boro,	"	12	p m Kerr & McC. office
Rochester boro,	"	13	Johnston House.
Rochester tp,	"	13	Johnston House.
Baden boro,	"	14	a m Biddle's store.
Harmony tp.	"	14	p m Post-office.
Phillipsburg boro,	"	15	Capt. Shrodes'.
Fallston boro.	"	16	Toll House.
N. Brigh'n & Pulaski	"	19	Huron House.
" " "	"	20	Magaw's Hotel.
Patterson tp & B Falls	"	21	Kendrick's drug store
" " "	"	22	" " "
Georgetown boro	"	23	a m Calhoun's store.
Glasgow boro.	"	23	p m Jesse Smith's.
Marion tp,	"	26	George Hartzell's.
Franklin tp.	"	27	Autenreith's store.
North Sewickly tp,	"	28	Nathan Hazen's.
Economy tp.	"	29	Mrs. Neeley's.
New Sewickly tp	"	30	Snead's store
Industry tp,	June	3	Allen's store.
South Beaver & Ohio	"	4	Mrs. Bayl's.
Ohio tp,	"	5	Reed & Aber's store.
Big Beaver & Home'd	"	16	Johnston House.
" " New Galilee	"	17	Union Hotel.
Chippewa tp,	"	18	W. Cunningham's.
Darlington tp & boro	"	19	Jacob Marks'.
South Beaver tp	"	20	Joseph Lawrence's.
Hookst'n & Greene tp	"	23	Jos. M'Ferren's store
" " " "	"	24	" " " "
Hanover & Greene tp	"	25	James Reed's store.
Frankfort boro,	"	26	Isaac M. Steven's
Hanover tp,	"	27	M. L. Armstrong's store
Raccoon tp,	July	7	J H Christy's store.
Independence tp.	"	8	John Holmes'.
Indep. & Hopewell,	"	9	Todd & Brown's store
Hopewell tp	"	10	R W Scott's.
Moon tp,	"	11	James Prentice's.

Payments can be made in adjoining townships.

Taxes paid before August 1st will be five per cent. off; on and after September 1st five per cent will be added. All licenses are due by law July 1st. Those not paid at that date will be collected with costs.

C. P. WALLACE,
apr25-tf. Treasurer Beaver County.

THE BECKWITH $20 PORTABLE FAMILY SEWING MACHINE, ON 30 DAYS TRIAL; many advantages over all. Satisfaction guaranteed, or 20 refunded. Sent complete, with full directions. Beckwith Sewing Machine Co., 862 Broadway, N. Y.

AT ROCHESTER FOR 1 DAY ONLY,

Monday, May 5th, 1873,

Afternoon and Evening, on

Public Square,

JOHN ROBINSON'S

GREAT

WORLD'S EXPOSITION!

Embodging in one Grand Traveling Exhibition more Genuine Usefulness, General information, Greater Curiosities, more Object Teaching, Rational Amusement and Inimitable Show Demonstrations than were ever Congregated together by the will of Man, backed by Millions of Capital.

Use a special Fleet of Steamers for Transportation, employ 2,000 Men and Horses, have 100 Male Performers, Sixty Smallest Ponies in the World, Twenty Beautiful Lady Celebrities, 42 Cages of Wild Beasts, 15 Sun-Bright Tents, 40 Musicians, 5 Great Golden Chariots, 3 Solid Miles of Procession.

Seating Capacity 15,000

List of Specialties actually exhibited in

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$1,000,000 Challenge to Substantiate the Same.

1 South American Giraffe, 9 feet 2 inches high, cost $12,000.

1 Hippopotamus, from the Baher-el-azrek or Blue River Nile, $30,000.

1 Double-Horned 3 ton Black Sormatran Rhinoceros, cost $13,000.

9 Alaska Sea Lions, eat 500 lbs. fresh fish daily and cost $30,000.

1 five ton performing Elephant, cost $20,000.

1 Royal Nondescript Taurus, with 3 horns and eyes, cost $9,000, and the only one in America.

1 Giant Ostrich, 15 feet high, not an Emu, as is usually palmed off by confidence operators.

1 ton spiral horned African Eland.

1 African Harte Beest, often advertised, but only seen in Old John's collection.

1 Polar or White Bear, and only one in America.

1 snow white Yak of Tartary.

1 Royal Bengal Tiger.

1 King Vulture.

1 Cassowary, Bird without wings or tongue.

15 Asiatic and African Lions, Lionesses and cubs.

One fifth of a mile of Anacondas, Boa Constrictors in a huge Crystal Den.

Together with American Bison, Camels, Dromedaries, Llamas, Zebras, White Deers, Porcupines, Hyenas, and an immense quantity of Monkeys, Apes, Birds, Mechanical Curiosities, and animals found in all

FIRST-CLASS MENAGERIES.

After passing through numberless pavilions the patron's special attention is called to the

STRICTLY MORAL CIRCUS,

Embracing the finest Arenic Talent the sun ever shone upon, with its army of Celebrities, Bare Back Male and Female Equestrians, Finished Gymnasts, Voltigners, Four Great Clowns, Trained Horses, Ponies and almost an entire change in the most difficult feats of Skillful Horseback Riding and New Gymnastic Acts, created expressly to add additional eclat to the

MAGNIFICENT HIPPODROME EXERCISES.

Doors open at 1 & 7 P. M. Tournament Commences at 2 & 8 P. M